

KARNIK'S
AGUE
MIXTURE
FOR **MALARIA**
&
other **FEVERS**
KARNIK BROS. GURGAUM, BOMBAY

The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozezshah Mehta

Editor: Syed Abdullah Brelvi

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"KAMESHWARI"

Restores

BLOOD and VITALITY

RASASHALA AUSHADHASHRAM
Gondal, Kathiawar411, Vasant Wadi, Kalbadevi
Road, BOMBAY 2.

WANTED AGENTS

SOVIET VICTORY IN BATTLE OF MOSCOW

DEFINITE GERMAN DEFEAT ANNOUNCED

Gen. Bock Recalled

SEQUEL TO SOVIET SUCCESSES

Red Army Maintains Pressure On All Fronts

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12. General von Bock, the Nazi Commander on the Moscow (Central) Front, has been relieved of his Command, states a Kulihshev despatch to the "New York Times" to-day.

RUSSIA KEEPS UP PRESSURE

LONDON: While there is no specific news from Russia, it appears that Soviet troops are maintaining their pressure all along the front, according to authoritative quarters in London.

Nazis Taken By Surprise

MOSCOW: The Russians are following up their big success in recapturing Eliets, an important railway centre east of Orel on the Moscow-Ukraine line. Yesterday Soviet cavalry reached the river after routing another German regiment and capturing twenty guns, reports the "Pravda". Villages are being captured every day. The victor of Eliets, General Kostenko, has revealed that the Red Army cavalry went into action after the capture of a German dispatch rider bearing orders for an attack. The German plans were forestalled. The Soviet cavalry advanced under cover of machine-gun fire and one attack by a single unit resulted in the complete annihilation of one German battalion. Pursuing the fleeing Germans, General Kostenko's cavalrymen recaptured the area containing about three hundred villages.

Red Guerrillas At Work On the southern front the Germans, who for months were harassed in rear by Soviet guerrillas now find these units waiting for them in the front—on the road of their retreat.

To-day's Soviet supplementary 'communique' mentions the following guerrilla exploits:—Near the Azov Sea they destroyed six large fishing boats which the Germans use for the transport of mines as well as 37 lorries loaded with ammunition.

Guerrillas sneaked up to the German Headquarters in the village of "K" and threw in hand grenades and killed two officers and 33 men with automatic rifles. Near a collective farm "M" a guerrilla ambush resulted in the successful destruction of 45 munition-loaded German lorries.

Nineteen German soldiers entering a village to search peasants' houses for grain were killed.

The supplementary 'communique' also states that a German arms depot was blown up at the town of Gul Gul. Fifteen guns, twelve tanks, 1,000 rifles, all ready for dispatch to the eastern front, were destroyed.

A German 'communique' reports only local operations on the Eastern Front yesterday.

Tribute To Soviet Strength

SOMEWHERE SOUTH-EAST EUROPEAN RUSSIA: The Soviet Prime Minister, General Sikorski, has for the first time formally inspected Polish troops on Soviet soil—at the headquarters of the new Polish Army which is being built up in Russia on the wind-swept snow-covered steppes.

Arriving from Kulihshev, Gen. Sikorski was accompanied by the Deputy Foreign Commissar, M. Vyshinsky, and military representatives of all Allies including the United States.

General Sikorski said: "Ninety-eight per cent of the population of Poland approve of the Soviet-Polish Treaty. M. Stalin told me that Poland would be stronger and greater than before. The great forces of democratic Britain and America cannot be beaten. The war has shown the formidable power of the Soviet Union in withstanding four-fifths of the German Army."—Reuter.

MOSCOW, Dec. 12. **DEFINITE** defeat of the German Army before Moscow is announced in a special Soviet Communique.

The special announcement also says that 65,000 Germans were killed in the Moscow battle from November 16 to December 6.

The Soviet night 'communique' announces that there was fighting on all fronts. It adds that Soviet troops continued to advance on the south-western front.

MINES LAID IN ENEMY WATERS

R. A. F. Attack On Docks At Le Havre And Brest

LONDON, Dec. 12. The Cologne area and elsewhere in western Germany were the objectives of attacks by the R. A. F. Bomber Command last night, says an Air Ministry 'Communique'.

Docks at Le Havre and Brest were also bombed and mines were laid on enemy waters.

Three of our aircraft are missing.—Reuter.

Enemy Tanker At Mouth Of Ems Bombed

LONDON, Dec. 11. An Air Ministry 'communique' says that a tanker at the mouth of the River Ems and the Railway junction near Wilhelmshaven were effectively bombed during daylight attacks in North-West Germany on Wednesday by aircraft of the bomber command. Two aerodromes in Holland were also bombed.

Hudson aircraft of the coastal command bombed and hit an enemy supply ship off the Norwegian coast. None of our aircraft is missing.

BRITISH OFFER TO AMERICA

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12. President Roosevelt disclosed that Mr. Churchill and Lord Beaverbrook had offered to turn over to the United States the entire shell-making output of three factories in Canada.

Lord Beaverbrook and Mr. Churchill by cable had offered to help the United States to meet material shortages in any way possible. The offer was being studied.—Reuter.

Militiamen In Australia Called Up

MELBOURNE, Dec. 12. All militiamen in Australia are being called up for full time training. This was announced by Mr. Forde, Army Minister to-day (Friday). The Government has also announced a 20 per cent cut in all petrol rations and appeals to the people not to use their present ration fully.

NEW ZEALAND'S ACTIVITY

WELLINGTON—Measures to meet the Pacific situation and place New Zealand on a full war footing are well advanced.—Reuter.

STOP PRESS

SOVIET RELEASES IRAN PRISONERS.

PESHAWAR, Dec. 12. The Soviet Government is understood to have ordered the release during current month of Iranian civil servants captured at the time of the occupation of northern Iran. The first batch has been already let off.—A.P.

Military Pact Between Japan And Indo-China

TOKYO, Dec. 12. A military agreement has been concluded between Japan and French Indo-China, according to an announcement by the Japanese Imperial Headquarters.

It states that the agreement was signed on Monday between representatives of the Japanese expeditionary forces in Indo-China and the French Indo-China Government based on the defence agreement concluded between Japan and Indo-China in July.—Reuter.

Thai Premier's Admission

LONDON, Dec. 12. The Thai Prime Minister, Luan Bipul Songgram, confirmed this afternoon the Japanese announcement that Thailand had signed a military agreement with Japan according to a Bangkok broadcast picked up in England.

In his radio address to the Thai people the Premier intimated further that Thailand would co-operate in the military sense with Japan. The Premier defended his Government's policy saying in effect that in the present world situation it was not always possible to do just what one would like.—Reuter.

GANGSTER METHODS IN CALCUTTA

Armed Dacoits In Taxi Waylay Lorry And Remove Booty

CALCUTTA, Dec. 12. A robbery is reported to have been committed by an armed gang near the Ulidanga station on the Eastern Bengal Railway in the east suburb of Calcutta this evening, when a wooden chest, containing about Rs. 22,500 was removed by the robbers.

It appears that some durwans of a jute mill were proceeding to the mill with the money in a motor lorry. When they were near the mill siding, a taxi-cab approached them from the opposite direction and blocked their passage. As the lorry was pulled up to avoid a collision, those in the taxi-cab got down and attacked the durwans in the lorry. Several other persons, who lay in ambush,

To-day's Pentangular Match

G. Richards Skippers Rest

BOMBAY, Friday. The following players will represent the Rest side against the Muslims in the first round of the Bombay Pentangular Tournament which opens at the Brabourne Stadium to-morrow:

G. Richards (Captain)
V. Dias
V. S. Hazare (Baroda)
A. C. Pereira
E. Alexander (Allahabad)
J. O. Gonsalves
E. P. Kadam
F. R. Arolkar
A. K. Bhalerao
P. S. D'Souza
B. Franks (Bangalore)
RESERVES: E. Mendonza (Poona) D. Pontes.

THAILAND RETALIATES

Seizure Of British And American Assets

TOKYO, Dec. 12. The Government of Thailand has started seizing British and American assets in Thailand as a sequel to the alliance between Thailand and Japan, says a Bangkok Dispatch to the newspaper "Asahi" to-day.

According to a Bangkok message to the newspaper "Nichi Nichi", the Thai Government has announced that Thai assets frozen by Britain and United States total respectively 184 million "bahts" (nearly 17 million pounds) and 23 million "bahts" (just over 2 million pounds).—Reuter.

INDIANS IN R. A. F.

LONDON, Dec. 12. Many Indians in England are attracted to service in the Royal Air Force. Of 500 students from India, who have not returned home since war began, about 100 are at present serving in the R.A.F. and others await entry. Of this 100, about forty are holding Commissioned Rank as members of air crews, technicians, physical training instructors, etc. Some of them are flying the fastest machines in the world.

PACIFIC TALKS AT CHUNGKING

American Ambassador Sees Chinese Foreign Minister

CHUNGKING, Dec. 12. The United States Ambassador, Mr. Clarence Gauss, visited the Chinese Foreign Minister, Mr. Quo Tai Chi, yesterday afternoon and remained with him for over half an hour. No statement was issued following the talk, but it is understood that they exchanged views and information regarding the latest developments in the Pacific conflict.—Reuter.

U. S. SEIZES "NORMANDIE"

NEW YORK, Dec. 12. American coastguards have seized the French liner "Normandie" and are removing all French crews from all French ships in United States ports to-day.—Reuter.

TOBRUK PERIMETER CLEARED OF AXIS

LONDON, Dec. 12. It is stated in authoritative quarters on Friday that the British encircling movement in Libya is proceeding steadily. It is clear that the Tobruk perimeter is now entirely clear of Axis forces. New Zealand troops, who have reached a point just eastward of Gazala, are about forty miles westward of Tobruk.

The whole of the remaining German armoured force is withdrawing and fighting a rear-guard action.—Reuter.

Two of the durwans are reported to have been seriously injured while struggling with the robbers.—A.P.

Kadri To Skipper Muslims

The following will represent Muslims:—

S. M. Kadri (Captain).
H. A. Nakhoda
Sayed Ahmed
A. A. Hakim
U. M. Chhippa
K. C. Ibrahim
Nazar Mahmud
Gool Mahmud
Y. Sheikh.
Alloo
Ismail.
RESERVES:—A. Peerbhoy and M. Merchant.

Tokio Imitates Berlin

PLAN FOR PAN-ASIATIC CONFERENCE

London Speculation On Sarat Bose Arrest

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

LONDON, Dec. 12. It is reported that the arrest of Mr. Sarat Bose caused considerable speculation in London. At a well attended meeting held under the auspices of the India League last night, rumour was thick that Japan, with the full concurrence of her Axis partners, Germany and Italy, may now stage a Pan-Asiatic Conference at Tokio. Rashid Ali, the Grand Mufti, ex-King Amanullah and representatives from Thailand may be invited to participate in the Conference.

LOSS OF "PRINCE" AND "REPULSE" AVENGED

Haruna Meets Its Doom

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12. Regarding hits on Japanese battleship, it may be mentioned that there are three battleships of the Kongo class, besides "Haruna", which as announced on Thursday, has been sunk by the United States army bombers, off the Philippines. They are the "Kongo" and "Hiei", both built in 1912, and the "Kirishima", built with the "Haruna" in 1913. All the three are vessels of 28,330 tons. The "Kongo" was the battleship which the "Prince of Wales" and the "Repulse" went out to meet. She was completely rebuilt in 1935 to 1937 and given additional protection against torpedo and aircraft attack. Both she and the "Kirishima" have eight 14-inch guns and 16 six-inch guns. The "Hiei" was demilitarised for training purposes sometime ago, but is believed since to have been rearmoured.—Reuter.

GRAND VARIETY ENTERTAINMENT In Aid Of The Detenu Relief Fund

At Bai Sunderbal Hall, Queens Road, to-day (Saturday), at 5-30 p.m. PRESIDENT:—Abid Ali Jaffarbhoy. Tickets can be had at the hall from 8 a.m. to-day.

The programme includes:

DANCERS:—By Sukhendu Dutt, formerly a student at Udayashankar's School at Almora, by Chandrakha, of Sadhana Bose's party, by Anuradha and Parvati Kumar, students of Rati Kant Arya, by Prayna Mehta, well-known student artist of Bombay.

MUSICAL ITEM by Mrs. Sanjivani Marathe, Nenu Mamundar Shalini Kundav, and others.

HINDI PLAYLET AND RECITATION by students and several other items.

Tokyo Denies Sinking Of "Haruna"

TOKYO, Dec. 12. Authoritative quarters deny the American claim to have sunk the Japanese battle cruiser "Haruna" and state that the Americans apparently mistook for "Haruna" a Japanese light cruiser, which the Imperial Headquarters admit was damaged in the Philippine operations.

Authoritative quarters repeat that Japanese major naval casualties since the beginning of hostilities are one minesweeper sunk off northern Luzon and December 11 and a light cruiser and another minesweeper damaged.—Reuter.

American Journalists Arrested In Italy

BERLIN, Dec. 12. The official German News Agency learns from Italian sources that the date of the departure of the members of the United States Embassy in Rome has not yet been fixed. Six American journalists have been arrested in Italy. Three more are under police surveillance at their homes.—Reuter.

'Blitz' Tactics Against Luzon

AIR RAIDS ON PHILIPPINES

Naval Battle Ends Without Result: U. S. Submarines Go Into Action

WASHINGTON, December 12. The War Department announced that Japanese were attacking Luzon from several directions on the east as well as the west coast.

JAPANESE THRUSTS ON LUZON

The Japanese are making a series of concentric thrusts on Luzon, according to a United States War Department 'communique' on Friday morning. The 'communique' states:

FIRSTLY, THE PHILIPPINE THEATRE: The Commanding General, Far East Command, reports that the Japanese are making a series of concentric thrusts on the island of Luzon. An enemy concentration is reported at La-aspi and off the west coast of Camarines. The enemy is augmenting his forces at Aparri and Vigan.

SECONDLY, HAWAII:—No operations are reported.

THIRDLY, WEST COAST:—No change in the situation.

MANILA:—It is officially announced that a small enemy force is reported to have landed at Pagsanjan. The enemy has improved his strength in northern Luzon, but the situation remains unchanged materially, an army spokesman said.

A large number of Japanese planes attacked the Philippines on Friday morning and eleven were shot down, the Far Eastern Command announced.

NEW YORK:—A War Department 'communique' says: "Japanese bombardment planes subjected military and naval installations to occasional bombing throughout the day. In the absence of further specific information there is reason to believe that the defence of the Island of Luzon against attempted landing operations in the north and the north-west is continuing successfully. There is no change in the military situation in other areas."

Air Raids On Philippines

MANILA:—One hundred and thirteen Japanese bombers were counted during Friday morning's raid on the Philippines, declared an army spokesman giving further details of the raid already announced by the Far Eastern Army Command. One attack was centred on Bantangas province in south-west Luzon, the spokesman added. Here six Filipino pilots, attacked two Japanese formations each consisting of 27 planes. The Philippines shot down two before the Japanese broke formation and sought shelter in clouds.

Admiral Hart, Commander-in-Chief of the United States Fleet, said that the Japanese battleship of the Kongo class which was hit by American bombs was "seriously crippled".

Admiral Hart announced that Japanese bomber did "very great damage" in Wednesday's raid on Cavite Naval Yard and damaged small ships. There was considerable loss of life especially among civilians in Cavite city, said Admiral Hart, adding that the definite casualty total had not yet been determined. All in all, he concluded, it must be considered that the Japanese raid was successful from the Japanese standpoint.

An Army Spokesman announced that Japanese planes bombed the Ilonga navy base in Subic Bay and Clarkfield in northern Manila.

Naval Battle

It is officially reported that United States ships of the Asiatic Fleet had one encounter with Japanese warships, but it ended without result when the Japanese made off and darkness intervened.

Admiral Hart said that American submarines were in action and that reports about their action were expected to be encouraging.

The navy had lost only three planes since the war started, said Admiral Hart. Most of the damage to planes had been bullet holes. Air casualties were very small he



SWEEPING POWERS FOR ROOSEVELT

Congressional Leaders Busy Drafting Plan For Speedy Action

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12. Congressional Leaders are reported to be drafting legislation to give President Roosevelt sweeping powers for the prosecution of war. The legislation is designed to give the President authority to act speedily at all times and is expected eagerly to duplicate the powers granted to President Wilson in the last war, but whereas this was partitioned out piecemeal by Congress, leaders now plan a single measure embracing everything that war may require.—Reuter.

U. S. TO INTRODUCE CONSCRIPTION?

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12. The speaker of the House of Representatives Mr. Sam Rayburn, announced that legislation would be introduced immediately calling for registration for service of all men aged 18 to 65.

The announcement was made after a conference by the War Secretary, Mr. Stimson and Gen. Lewis Hershey, Chief of the Selective Service. They said that the legislation would make men aged 19 to 45 "responsible for service". This was on the assumption that "a boy of 19 would be trained for a year and then be full grown and ready for service. Of course a boy of 19 would not be sent into combat service."

The House Military Affairs Committee starts hearings on the bill to-morrow.—Reuter.

said, but "there have been plenty of attacks by our planes".

An army spokesman said that one army pilot at Aparri where the Japanese had landed in north Luzon had shot down two Japanese planes and machine-gunned twelve others on ground.

Five Attacks On Oahu

HONOLULU:—It is now revealed that there were five separate attacks on Oahu Island on December 7 by aircraft numbering up to one hundred. Forty-nine civilians were killed and one hundred injured.

Death Toll In Hawaii

WASHINGTON:—The death toll in the Japanese attack on Hawaii on Sunday has been brought to 158 United States officers and enlisted men with the publication to-day of additional 37 names of soldiers lost during the attack. The officers and men were either killed outright or died from wounds.—Reuter.

Our Tabulated Adlets

1 Anna Per Word
Minimum Re. 1.

CHHOTA CHHOTA ADVERTISEMENTS

are inserted in these Columns on cash payment only and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word. Minimum charge is fixed at Re. 1 for 18 words. Numericals (up to 10 figures) and Abbreviations are to be counted as complete words.

SPECIAL REDUCTION

in our scheduled rate of one anna per word will be allowed until further notice at the rate of 25 p.c. on all CASH PAYMENTS provided the same Adlet is to appear for three times or more in a week. The complete week to be calculated from Monday to Sunday.

STILL ONE MORE FACILITY

is offered to our Adletters. Tabulated Adlets that appear in the "BOMBAY CHRONICLE" if repeated the same evening in the "BOMBAY SENTINEL" will be charged for the "SENTINEL" at half-anna per word per insertion without any further reduction whatsoever.

ADLETS OF PRIVATE NATURE

are inserted with Box Numbers and in such cases the six words—Box No. (), "The Bombay Chronicle"—must be paid for. The management reserves the right to revise any Adlet or refuse publication without assigning any reason for doing so.

BLOCK LETTERED OR TYPE

WRITTEN Adlets will ensure correct insertion. No responsibility for any mistake, oversight, misprint, etc., will be accepted by the Management. Replies to the Adlets should be sent for often to avoid heavy congestion at our office.

20. MATRIMONIAL

Wanted:—A cultured beautiful young bride for a young wealthy Zamindar. No caste restriction. Apply with photographs to Box No. 15429, "Bombay Chronicle."

SOCIAL

Ladies, Gentlemen, Introductions for Friendship, Companionship, Matrimony, Social, Occupational advancement. Write Madame Sorrel, Post Box 87, Bombay, enclosing stamped (2-1/4 annas) self-addressed envelope. (15208)

42. SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted immediately a correspondent in Bombay to report film news and other things connected with films. For "Naqqad." Only those experienced in the line need apply. Editor, The "Naqqad," Bangalore City. (15483)

Wanted an expert weaving master for artificial silk woolen and mechanism man with experience of Ribbon looms; knowledge of designing and mechanism, preferred. Apply with minimum pay acceptable. Parkash Textile Mills Ltd., Amritsar. (6752)

Wanted an F.R.C.S. doctor as Chief Medical Officer for Shree Lalubhai Gordhandas Hospital, Ahmedabad. No private practice will be allowed. Salary Rs. 500-500. Applications should please be sent before 15th December to the Trustees at Ramnivas, Ellis Bridge, Ahmedabad. (6787)

Wanted A Graduate, Student of Gujarati Literature and interested in Historical Research and having familiarity with Official Work and Accounts. Apply stating pay expected with credentials to or see personally. Assistant Secretary, Shree Forbes Gujarati Sabha, 365, Shree Forbes Gujarati Sabha Mandir, Congress Lane, Vithalbhai Patel Road, Bombay 4. (6801)

Wanted—An experienced Homoeopathic Doctor for a Charitable Dispensary, apply Trustees, Setn Goudas Liladhar Pata Trust, 1, Bastion Road, Fort, Bombay. (15485)

Wanted a whole-time woman-attendant for a sick lady preferably with some nursing knowledge. Board and lodging provided. Good pay. Apply Box No. 15487, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted—One V. J. T. qualified Sanitary Engineer for Punjab. Apply with Testimonials and Salary expected to S. D. Marker & Co., 381, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay. (15491)

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted typist, account and travelling salesman. Bring application personally. Caward Trading Co., Tayabji Building, Carna Road, Third Floor. (15492)

Wanted—Applications for appointment as Lady Wharfinger on Rs. 50-3-125. Qualification—Matriculation or equivalent examination—Age: under 30 years. Applications stating above particulars and community, with copies of certificates, should reach the Collector of Customs, Ballard Road, Bombay not later than 18th December, 1941. Canvassing will be a disqualification. (6799)

56. FREE ADLETS FOR JOBLESS

Experienced Typists & Correspondents Clerk seeks part time job from 7 to 9 in the morning or evening. Well versed in translation of Gujarathi and Marathi into English. Also willing to do general outdoor work. Please write to: Manohar C. Parekh, Saraswati Nivas, Ground Floor, French Bridge, Bombay, 7.

68. FLATS TO LET

To Let—At Cambata Building, Churchgate, Reclamation, most up-to-date big airy and commodious flat. Also one large shop. Unique situation. Apply Manager on premises. (15486)

97. HOTELS (UPCOUNTRY)

Railway Hindoo Hotel—Matheran. Newly opened. Dakshini Hotel. Rooms with bath attached. Special arrangements for families. Caterers for Picnic Parties. Moderate charges. For terms apply to: The Manager, Railway Hindoo Hotel, Matheran or Mr. K. R. Rao, No. D-48 Turner Road, Bandra, Bombay 20. (15456)

141. EDUCATIONAL ADLETS.

Free for Matric Students! Bombay University Papers in Algebra and Geometry from 1931 to 1941. Send five Annas Postal Stamps to Jivraj Gandhi, B.A., Surat, (15490)

245. ASTROLOGERS.

Make Money Consulting world-famous Professor Ishwarprasad Joshi, Cotton, Shares, Race Expert, Rambhuvan, Thakurwar, Bombay. Expectations correct. (15470)

347. LOANS & MORTGAGES

Apply to-day for immediate loan on your Personal Bond, Mortgages and Ornaments at six annas interest! Bombay Loans Finance Corporation, 203, Hornby Road, 57 Abdul Rehman Street, and Charni Road, Tram Junction. (15401)

174. BOOKS.

Fascinating New Book: "Scientific Curiosities of Sex Life", Astounding Abnormalities and Customs, by Dr. Mehta. Price, Rs. 9-12. Taraporevala's, Booksellers, 210, Hornby Road, Bombay. (15478)

191. MEDICAL ADLETS

Three Famous Gems—Wanning Tilly Oil—excellent remedy for Disease of the Liver and Gall system—Kidney troubles, Kidney Stones extra Wanning Laxative Pills—are composed exclusively from vegetable substances, assist the functions of the intestines in a natural way. Haemorrhoid ointment—for piles. Anal Pruritus, Oxyuris, Hemorrhoids. Sold in a practical pure tin collapsible tube with canula. Write for full particulars.—The Eclipse Distributing Agency, Dahahu Road. (15444)

346. INVESTMENTS

Cotton and Shares.—Still "Golden opportunity to wear Diamonds." Little pain Guaranteed good gain. Consult at once Mr. Ranam, 107 Dadyseth Agari Street, 2nd Floor, Bombay 2. (15482)

635. RACING TIPSTERS.

"Follow-Me" will give you for this Saturday a grand win double which will not pay less than Rs. 500; for Rs. 5/- win (Fee Rs. 10/-) see "Follow-Me" Nawab Building, Hornby Road, oppo: Thos Cook. (15484)

327. AGENTS WANTED

Well-established Insurance Company invites applications for District Agencies from respectable Life Agents commanding local influence, on lucrative terms. Apply Box No. 9593 "Bombay Chronicle."

FORECAST

Earn Rs. 126/- with guarantee with a nominal investment of Rs. 12 within any six days. See M. Sorabji, Nawab Building, 327, Hornby Road, Opp. Thos. Cook. (15427)

Public Notices

GOVERNMENT Announcements
Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—

1st Insertion	Rs. 7-8-0
2nd Insertion	Rs. 5-8-0
3rd and Subsequent Insertions	Rs. 4-8-0

Mofussil advertisers are requested to send remittances in advance and state clearly whether they wish to insert their advertisements in these columns or in the Classified.

WANTED.

AN AMBULANCE, a fire tender and a 30 cwt. lorry are wanted immediately for A.R.P. training purposes in Poona Civil Area. Officers giving specifications and drawings and price quotations for delivery at Poona should be sent without delay to the undersigned.
N. V. TRIVEDY
Air Raid Precautions Controller, Poona.
A.R.P. Controller's Office, Council Hall, Poona, Dated, 9th December, 1941. (6778)

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Partnership heretofore subsisting between us the undersigned carrying on business as Cloth Merchants at Champa Gully under the name, style and firm of Hanumanbux Bhagvandas has been by mutual consent, DISSOLVED as from the 30th day of November, 1941. All debts due to and owing by the said firm of Hanumanbux Bhagvandas will be received and paid respectively by Hanumanbux Ramkumar, who will continue to carry on the said business under the style and firm of the said Hanumanbux Bhagvandas. Dated this 12th day of November, 1941.
HANUMANBUX RAMKUMAR
BHAGVANDAS KISHORILAL
15496.

WANTED

WANTED—an INTERNAL AUDITOR for the Bombay Mutual Life Assurance Society Ltd. Bombay, on a salary of Rs. 200-15-350. Only Chartered or Incorporated or Registered Accountants with previous experience in the line need apply. The selected candidate will be on probation for six months and on confirmation will be eligible for the Society's Provident Fund Benefit and Leave Rules. Applications should be addressed to the Secretary, Bombay Mutual Life Assurance Society Ltd., Bombay Mutual Building, Fort, Bombay. 6807.

THE INDORE MALWA UNITED MILLS, LTD.

NOTICE

To. The 2nd Debenture Holders of the INDORE MALWA UNITED MILLS, LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the 2nd Debenture Holders of the Indore Malwa United Mills, Ltd. will be held at the Company's Registered Office at Sekaria Chambers, 139, Meadows Street, Fort, Bombay, at 3 p.m. (S. T.), on MONDAY, the 22nd day of December, 1941, to transact the following business:—
"To elect a 2nd Debenture-holders' Director for the ensuing year to the Board of Directors of the Indore Malwa United Mills, Ltd. in place of the retiring Director Mr. Narottam Puroshottam as provided under the 2nd Debenture Trust Deed, but who is eligible for re-election."
Debenture holders are requested to attend the above Meeting with 2nd Debenture bearer Bonds, to secure admission to the Meeting. Bombay, dated 13th December, 1941.

GOVINDRAM SEKSARIA, Managing and Selling Agents. The Indore Malwa United Mills, Ltd. 6805

NOTICE TO BUILDING CONTRACTORS

SEALED TENDERS on rate basis are invited by Messrs. PHILIP D. DUBASH and ARDESHIR M. UNWALLA for the construction of two Buildings for RESIDENTIAL FLATS at Altamont Road, Bombay. Approximate cost of the construction Rupees Ten Lacs.

2. Copies of Tender-form can be obtained from the Architect on payment of Rs. 10/- per set and the plans, etc., can be inspected during office hours.
3. Tenders must reach the Office of the undersigned, on or before Saturday the 20th December, 1941, with a cash deposit of Rs. 2,000/- per set.
4. The owners do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any Tender.

B. E. DOCTOR, A.R.I.B.A. (Lon.) etc., Chartered Architect, Dhan-Nur, Sir Peroshash Mehta Road, Fort, BOMBAY. Bombay, 13th December, 1941. (6795)

Public Notices

A. R. P. SERVICES

Recruits wanted for paid spare time employment in
(a) THE AUXILIARY FIRE SERVICE
Rate of pay Rs. 15/- per mensem for not less than 100 hours p.m. PLUS bonus for attending fires and drills;

AND

(b) THE RESCUE SERVICE
Rate of pay Rs. 17/8/- per mensem for not less than 100 hours p.m. Preference will be given to persons holding the Bombay Salvage Corps Rescue Certificate.

Applicants should be of good physique and should apply in person with certificates, if any, to the A.R.P. Controller, Council Hall, Fort, Bombay, between 5-30 and 7 p.m. on any week day until further Notice. (6798)

EMPLOYMENT NOTICE

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

THE DIRECTOR, Public Health Association invites applications from energetic young ladies and gentlemen for the post of ORGANISING OFFICERS on pay Rs. 45-5-100 p.m.
The organizing and Propaganda Centres will be opened in various important towns and cities of over 5 thousand population. The candidates should be of good normal health and above 22 years. Those having aptitude for genuine social work have better chance of permanent employment, in their own town or city. Spare time workers are also welcome. No restriction of educational qualifications.

Candidates must apply on the prescribed Application Form of the Association, which can be obtained on payment of RUPEE ONE remitted only by Postal Money Order. Name and address must be written legibly in block letters.

Ambitious youths to act quick to find a career:
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Public Health Association,
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UNIVERSITY OF BOMBAY

No. 25820 of 1941

THE WILSON PHILOLOGICAL LECTURESHIP

The Syndicate of the University of Bombay hereby invite applications for the appointment of the Wilson Philological Lecturer for the year 1942-43. The Lecturer will be required to deliver in Bombay during the cold weather term of the year, i.e. during the period between November, 1942, and March, 1943, a course of about six lectures on "LATIN AND GREEK." The honorarium for the whole course is Rs. 750/- No travelling or other allowances will be paid to the selected candidate for delivering the lectures in Bombay.

2. Applications giving full details regarding the academic attainments, teaching experience and other qualifications of the candidates, should be addressed to the Registrar, University of Bombay, and forwarded so as to reach him NOT LATER THAN SATURDAY, the 3rd January, 1942.

By order,
D. N. MARSHALL,
Ag. University Registrar,
Bombay, 1st December, 1941. (6783)

NOTICE

By THE BOMBAY CO-OPERATIVE INSURANCE SOCIETY, LTD.

Mr. GULABHAI L. DESAI who was the General Manager of the Society is no longer in our service from 5-12-41.

C. M. GANDHI, Chairman. (15494)

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WANTED A D. P. H. or B. Hy. or holding an equivalent degree to work as an Assistant Sanitary Commissioner Baroda State in the permanent grade of Rs. 150-40/3-400. Knowledge of Gujarati essential. Applications with copies of testimonials showing age, native place, etc. should reach the undersigned before 31st January 1942.

N. V. PANDIT, Sanitary Commissioner, Baroda State.

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Legal Notices

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. B. M. MANKER has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client. All persons having any claim to the said property by way of inheritance, gift, lease, lien, maintenance, charge, sale or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned within 14 days from the date hereof. All other claims, if any, which are not so received will be considered as null, void and waived and the purchase will be completed without reference to any such claims.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

ALL that piece or parcel of land or ground together with the messuage tenement or building standing thereon and being and being at Girgaum Road in the City and Registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 586 Square Yards or thereabouts and entered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Old No. 52 New No. 461, Old Survey No. 494 New Survey No. 261, Cadastre Survey No. 1974, Bhulshwar Division and in those of the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under 'C' Ward Nos. 4291, 4293, Street Nos. 431-433, 1A and 2 and bounded, on the East by the house of Ramchandra Keshavl, on the West by Girgaum Road, on the North by the house of Zapha and on the South by the house of R. B. Dhakji Kashinath.

Dated this 12th day of December, 1941.
KANGA & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys.
Address:
Messrs. Kanga & Co.,
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Ready-made Mansions,
Churchgate Street,
Bombay, 1. 6206

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Mr. DAMJI SHIVJI has contracted to sell to our client the undermentioned property.

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DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY.

ALL that piece or parcel of Pension and Tax (Mahim) land or Batty field ground, containing by admeasurement 1,410 square yards be the same little more or less being a portion of the land called or known by the name of Karpali together with a bungalow and cookhouse and trees standing thereon registered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Collector's old Nos. 466, 234 and 423 and New Collector's Nos. B2 3901, 4112, 4206 and New Survey No. 1D and 20 639

and Cadastral Survey No. 536, Matunga Division and in the books of Bombay Municipality under F Ward No. 7543 (11A) and Street No. 1110 and 19-19A formerly known as Bhandarwada Street and now Laxminarayana Lane, situate on the Eastern side of the Matunga Station of the G. I. P. Railway in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay, which premises are bounded, on or towards the East by the property of Tokerees Shamjee, on or towards the North by the property of Dharamshree Damodar, on or towards the West by the passage appertaining to this land and on or towards the South by a piece of land and which premises are in the use and possession of the Vendors.

Dated this 13th day of December, 1941.

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THE SCHEDULE ABOVE REFERRED TO:—

ALL THAT piece or parcel of land or ground (Leasehold) admeasuring 584 sq. yards or thereabouts being plot No. 182 Scheme 60 of Naigaum Estate of the Municipal Corporation of the City of Bombay and abutting on 40 feet Road No. 8A of the said Scheme in the City of Sub-Registration District of Bombay, together with buildings and structures erected thereon and bounded, on or towards the North by plot No. 186 of the said Scheme, on or towards the South by Plot No. 4 of the said Scheme, on or towards the East by plot No. 183 of the said Scheme, on or towards the West by Road No. 8A and which premises form a portion of the premises bearing Laughton's New Survey No. 2041 and is assessed by the Municipality of Bombay under F Ward No. 7543 (11A) and Street No. 11G and revised Street No. 8 and bearing Cadastral Survey No. 815 of Dadar Naigaum Division. Dated this 12th day of December, 1941.

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Circus Queen

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TRADE AND LOCAL BUYING

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, December 12.
Following a rise of 30 pts in New York cotton futures the local market was expected to rise.

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay: December 12.

Following a rise of 20 paise in New York, the cotton futures the local market was expected to open at Rs. 228 for Broach & P.M. deliveries. There was scattered buying and prices improved. There was no change in the level of the market. Some liquidation and prices declined to Rs. 227 1/2. After further scattered buying, prices advanced to Rs. 227 1/2. There was an impressive buying in Omra and prices hardened. The market later on there was renewed selling and prices declined to Rs. 227 1/2. There was a short sale in Omra and a short sale came in to cover and prices rallied to Rs. 227 1/2. The market closed at 5 p.m. as follows:

BROACH April/May		Rs. 228 1/2
BROACH June		Rs. 228 1/2
OMRA March		Rs. 227 1/2
OMRA April		Rs. 227 1/2
BENGAL Dec/Jan		Rs. 142 1/2
BENGAL March		Rs. 142 1/2
BENGAL April		Rs. 142 1/2

the New York stock market, diamonds

[illegible]

during October 1940 231,613; since 1st September 1941 540,272; during the correspond-

the official company has released 22,650 tons of lease and lend cotton. Selling is almost entirely on description. It is believed that the official company may arrange direct distribution from America by the pre-method through about 300 individual chaachis, which wastes man-power. The termination of the way like this will reduce United Kingdom cotton imports from India and United Kingdom textile export quotas to Australia and New Zealand. This will have general curtailment of export contracts.

CABLES—

New York March highest 15.95+42 (1-34) lowest 15.88 (10 am) 15.97-30
Messrs. Chunilal Mehta and Co. Ltd. have arrived today following cable information from their foreign branches.
New York: Trade and local buying. Small strings. Market steady.

NEW YORK COTTON

Number	New York: Dec. 11.
ch	 15.87-36
ber	 15.87-30
ber	 15.82-29
ber	 15.86-33
ber	 17.02-34
ber	 17.02-31
ber	 17.13-35
ber	 17.13-35

Not received

NEW ORLEANS COTTON

Number	New Orleans: Dec. 11.
ch	 15.54-33
ber	 15.56-34
ber	 15.56-33
ber	 17.06-33
ber	 17.11-36
ber	 17.12-36
ber	 17.13-35

NEW YORK COTTON

Number	New York: Dec. 11.
ch	Noon Call
ber	 16.30
ber	 16.78
ber	 16.93

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY STATISTICS

New York: Dec. 11.
Receipts at all U.S. Ports 19,000 bales

LONDON SILVER

Silver	London: Dec.
per oz.	 23 1/2
per lb.	 23 1/2

LONDON GOLD

Gold	London: Dec. 11.
per oz.	 £9/0/0

ing period last year 45,874.
India during October 1941 55,371; during October 1940 47,648; since last September 1941 110,758; during the corresponding period last year 53,242.
Total—India during October 1941 385,076; during October 1940 270,621; since 1st September 650,030; during the corresponding period last year 550,614.
N.B.—Due to corrections which have sometimes to be made in the figures previously published, the progressive totals shown in these statistics do not necessarily represent the sum of the latest month's figures and the progressive totals published in the preceding month.

PPEER AND GINGER

Bombay: December 12.	
Allpepper Pepper per candy	98 0 0
Maha Snd 15	27 0 0
Chaitra Snd 15	36 0 0
Ginger road	36 0 0
Maha Snd 15	26 4 0
Chaitra Snd 15	26 8 0

WHY THE TOOTHBR TAKING?

1. Bristles worn
2. Doesn't go so
3. Outlasts 3 o

COTTON ROOM RATES
 Bombay : December 19

[illegible]

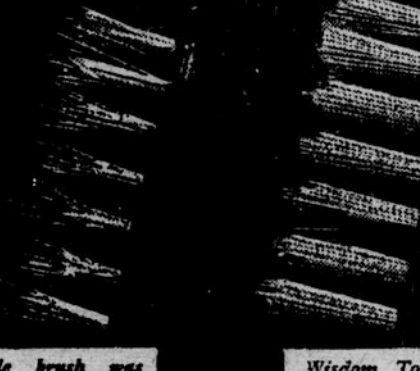
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If you are beginning to feel that life has lost its zest—start taking 'Phyllosan' tablets to-day! They will revitalize and rejuvenate you, strengthen your nerves, fortify your heart, make you feel ten years younger!

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1. Bristles won't come out
2. Doesn't go soggy
3. Outlasts 3 old-style brushes



bristle brush was
used after 70,000 scrubs
on rods.

Wisdom Toothbrush
nylon tufts was
new after 2000 scrubs.

months ago the Wis-
Toothbrush was
ut on the market.
then hundreds of
nds have bought
n. People told their
about the wonderful

THE SOG TEST

Stand a Wisdom Toothbrush in a best bristle brush side in a glass of water for ten minutes, then compare. The Wisdom of the Wisdom will be spiffy dry. The best bristle brush will be soggy. Those nylon tufts resist water—stay springy through months of cleaning life. The tufts stay clean, too.

Remember the name next time you buy a toothbrush. If by your own chemist's Wisdom, it's worth going your way to find one.

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The Bombay Chronicle

FIRST THINGS FIRST

The entry of Japan into war has greatly altered the international situation and has made it necessary for leaders of the Indian National Congress to review its policy and programme. Pundit Jawaharlal in his statement in the "Daily Herald" is not unaware of the growing menace of Fascism. But he declares that Fascism can be conquered only by freedom and democracy and not by its variation, imperialism. In other words India can make an effective contribution to war effort if she enjoys freedom and democracy, the efficacy of which Mr. Churchill himself realises in fighting Fascism but which he promises only to countries other than India. Pundit Jawaharlal admits that "Hitler's victory would be a greater disaster but it would also be a disaster if others who were victors established a hegemony over the world supported by armed might, which would develop into another type of fascist authoritarianism."

Co-operation Of The Free

It is noteworthy that Pundit Jawaharlal does not say with Congress that in no circumstances will Congress participate in the war. He points out that while "Mahatma Gandhi is a full believer in non-violence, most of us are not pacifists." While Gandhi seeks to promote peace by non-participation in war Pundit Jawaharlal says that the same ideal can be achieved through other means. "This war, itself," he says, "has convinced us of the futility of armed states trying to destroy each other as well as civilisation periodically by war. The system which gives rise to this must go." He evidently means

that imperialism must go as well as Fascism. So far as the present war is concerned, Pundit Jawaharlal makes it clear that "our sympathies must inevitably be with the non-Fascist nations" but that "such help as we can give them consistently with our own principles would flow to them if we functioned as a free people."

The Test Is Now

Most Congressmen will accept Pundit Jawaharlal's view that Congress co-operation in war effort is not ruled out by considerations of violence but is possible on the basis of national freedom. If Government accept this basis negotiations are possible on the immediate administrative changes that are essential. Two broad principles have been indicated by Pundit Jawaharlal in the words that Britain should not "presume to tell us in India that they are the best judges of what we should have" and that, if the ground is to be cleared for real victory and freedom, the greatest test of that in India is now in the present and not after the war." Both these principles have been already laid down by the Congress, though individual opinions may vary about the procedure for self-determination and the minimum constitutional changes to be effected immediately. The main difficulty about self-determination is the communal problem which has so far prevented even the first step in the procedure. The Premiers of Punjab and Bengal offer suggestions of a Premiers' and ex-Premiers' Conference when the Congress ex-Premiers were in jail. But now that they are free the plan is more feasible, at least as a first approach to the solution of the general constitutional problem.

Government And War Publicity

The debate in the Punjab Legislative Assembly on the Report of the Public Accounts Committee on the Appropriation Accounts and Finance Accounts for the year 1939-40 raised several issues of more than local interest. Of special interest were the questions about the cost of war publicity through the Press and the relations between the Government and the Press in this connection. In a revealing Dissenting Note in the Report Malik Barkat Ali disclosed that large subsidies were given by Government to several papers; and he remarked that much of this expenditure was not only waste of public money but even tended to corrupt a section of the Press. It appears that each of the subsidised papers supplied to the Government 1,600 copies of a weekly edition containing such war news as were supplied to them by Government and that these copies were distributed free in rural areas through the agency of headmasters. Malik Barkat Ali thought that "this expenditure was a total waste and a piece of sheer extravagance as no one reads these copies, which often remain lying intact with their postal covers unopened in the offices of headmasters and that really this expenditure was a mode of

corrupting the sources of public information in this province." It also appears from Malik Barkat Ali's Dissenting Note that the Director of Public Information has centralised in his own hands all official advertisements of the various departments of Government and distributes them himself at his pleasure. "The result of these practices," says the Note, "is that a large part of the Press has been debauched." This is strong language. But we do not know if the position is really so bad as it is made to appear. It may be agreed that Government have to give due publicity to various war matters. But the methods mentioned above are certainly not the best and lend themselves to misuse. One of the worst possible misuses is that the party in power may by such methods corrupt a section of the press and use it to further its own party purposes and smother all opposition. How far a party may go in suppressing the voice of opposition may be gauged from the fact that in the discussion in the Punjab Assembly on Malik Barkat Ali's Note the Premier got the House to expunge it on the frivolous ground that a Dissenting Note was no part of the Report. The whole incident gives one the impression that the Note contained something more than what could be dispensed.

Bombers Over Burma

The war moved yet another step nearer India on Thursday when Japanese planes made a bombing attack on an area in Tenasserim Division of Southern Burma. The damage inflicted was slight, but the raid was symptomatic of what we may expect now that the Japanese forces are well-settled in Thailand territory, their newly-acquired flying bases being within striking distance of not only Lower Burma but even of Rangoon. Meanwhile the Japanese continue to attack scattered positions in Malaya mainly depending upon their air arm. It is clear that they do not propose to make a naval attack on Singapore by the sea but are planning to attack it from the mainland by land and by air. For this purpose they are attempting to land troops on the Malaya coast. After the loss of Britain's two battleships these landings have been comparatively easy though inland the British troops have been stoutly resisting the invaders. The British, however, have had to retreat from

Kota-Bahru owing to the difficulty of getting reinforcements and, perhaps, to the pressure from the Japanese air force operating from their new bases in adjoining Thailand.

In the Pacific, the Japanese have scored yet another important hit by cutting off the Trans-Pacific cable, the link between U. S. A. and Hong Kong. Manila is being subjected to intense non-stop bombing but fresh attempts to land troops on the West coast of Luzon have been repulsed, and the Japanese are believed to have suffered heavy casualties. Guam, of course, may be taken as a loss. Japanese planes have been sighted even as far as Australia, which may mean that they are planning to attack the Philippines coast, and the sinking of one light cruiser and one destroyer by U. S. air action near Wake Island.

AS I SEE IT

By D. F. KARAKA

You will have to bear with me if I am a little jumpy in this article. At the time of writing this, one has consistently to eye the moving events in the Far East, which has now focused all attention on it. One has also to be cautious to distinguish between official news and rumours. As things stand at the present moment, Britain has suffered a great shock by the loss of the "Prince of Wales" and the "Repulse"—a loss which has cast a gloom over the democracy-loving world, and which affects the Far Eastern situation as was interpreted to us by official quarters. As I see it, these early sinking will be responsible for a complete change of attitude in British and Indian official circles and those sections of the press who have in their characteristic fashion looked upon the Japanese entry into the war as a piece of foolish and hazardous venture on the part of the Japanese. If the sinking of these two great ships does that much for us—that is, changes this optimism, then the ships have not sunk in vain and in spite of the greatness of the material loss, have considerably enhanced the moral gain which realisation and awakening always bring in their train.

The lesson from the sinking of "The Prince of Wales" is that there is nothing on water that cannot be sunk and that those who have made statements or expressed opinions regarding the invulnerability of any ship are misleading the public. When the "Hood" sank, there was a feeling rampant among such circles as are alleged to be in the know that such "an accident" could not happen to a ship like the "Prince of Wales" and that it was only a lucky hit that sank the "Hood." If it is also lucky hits

that have now sunk the "Prince of Wales" and the "Repulse" the Axis powers are having too much luck. I am afraid. Or else, we are grossly underestimating the enemy's power, which is perhaps the worst thing that can happen to us. Those who have been in close touch with British and American Admiralty officials in the Far East, tell me that this feeling of security and complacency also existed among those in the know in official circles in Shanghai and other Far East positions. There is too much contempt of Japan's fleet and her Air Arm, more than is good for us. If this contempt of Japan's striking power was based on the assumption that Japanese pilots and Japanese bombs and Japanese bombs have been ineffective, the assumption has to be changed in the light of the possibility, now fast becoming an accomplished fact, that German pilots may be flying Japanese planes with German bombs and German bomb-sights and if this is so, it becomes another proposition altogether.

The London press has risen to the occasion. The "News Chronicle" says: "Our position in the Pacific has sharply and dangerously deteriorated." The "Daily Telegraph" and "Morning Post" says: "Besides the elimination of two capital ships—and there may have been other vessels put out of action—our general power of resistance in the Far East and our prestige there have been diminished."

I come now to India and I find a deplorable state of affairs. Everywhere I find that Government have not made adequate efforts to secure the help that they can get from the people of India and have missed opportunities. One of the most powerful

weapons of modern war—the Radio as a weapon of propaganda and a weapon of co-ordinating the moral wealth of a people is still an ineffective, out-of-date "perfume-spray." The men who run the departments of propaganda cannot yet find the right way to approach to the people and they still adhere to methods of "authoritatively stated" which are hopelessly out of date. There is no colour, no personality in news bulletins. No individual in whom the public can rely for proper interpretation of news. It is just an impersonal machine, the mouthpiece of high officials behind the scenes.

I look around and examine Government committees. Can you tell me that your War Gifts Committee, your Publicity Committee, are the best you can produce? Are Government satisfied with the stagnant way of collecting money done by the War Gifts Committee? Isn't it amazing that the work of your Bombay War Publicity has to be done by separate loudspeakers, which are not linked up with the main A.R.P.?

There are a number of thinking people who regret the way great opportunities are lost and the way there is lack of imagination on the part of Government to see that the present state of affairs is unsuited to the conditions that prevail. I have been saying it now for over six months and I say it again: Give young men the air. Give them the means of approaching the people of this country. Give them the chance of co-ordinating for you the civilian population in things like A.R.P., defence, propaganda, the films etc. You will get results far better than you can get with old men at the top who are thinking in terms of twenty and thirty years ago, and who have no conception whatsoever of what 1941-42 needs.

OUR READERS' VIEWS

Let The People Decide

To The Editor of "The Chronicle". Sir,—Subsequent to the release of civil disobedience prisoners, by the Government of India, there have been various interpretations and suggestions made as to the meaning of the Government's action and also as to what ought to be the future policy of the Congress. In the main, four different courses of action are suggested by various individuals and groups according as they interpret the policy of the Government and also the war situation. 1 unconditional co-operation in the war-effort in the interest of the safety of our country irrespective of the present relations of India with Britain; 2 conditional co-operation as envisaged in the Poona offer; 3 continuation of the present form of non-embarassing non-co-operation as per Bombay decision; 4 complete non-co-operation until the demands are fully met by Britain, and this non-co-operation, if made necessary, to be expressed by resorting to mass civil disobedience. There may be other suggestions also, all these shades of opinion having currency in Congress circles varying in degree of intensity and extensiveness.

Now it is not for me to gauge the opinion of the current issues and what they think ought to be the course of action, Congress representing the "dumb millions" and leaders who call themselves "humane instruments in the hands of Congress" are initiating and leading movements rather than in a democratic way guiding movements which the people want to launch. The true test of democracy is not so much the wisdom of a handful of individuals in a country, as the sense of political consciousness and responsibility present in the mind of the common populace. The final authority resides in the people and the leaders have to listen to them and not "vice versa".

Let the Working Committee formulate certain questions in reference to the present situation and the more commonly suggested courses of action, as for instance, whether they would want to give unconditional co-operation in the war-effort, or conditional co-operation, or complete non-co-operation and launching of mass struggle for freedom or continuation of the present non-embarassing partial non-co-operation. If meetings are held in every districts and the wishes of the Congress members are recorded, then the A.I.C.C. has a real basis for action and their voice is the real answer to the Government. Ask the people what they want and how they propose to get it. Their wisdom will be much more valuable than that of many oracles. The voice of the people of India must be heard and must be obeyed. Obedience to the voice of the people is obedience to that of God. "Vox Populi-Vox Dei"—Yours etc., "ONE OF THE DUMB MILLIONS"

SACRIFICE

"The United States does not consider it sacrifice to do all one can to give one's best to our nation when the nation is fighting for its existence and its future life. It is not sacrifice for any man, old or young, to be in the Army or in the Navy of the United States. Rather it is a privilege. It is not sacrifice to do without many things to which we are accustomed if national defence calls for doing without them."

—PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

Jamshedpur
Speaking to the employees of the Tata Iron and Steel Company at Jamshedpur, the Viceroy drew a very encouraging picture of the rapid growth of the Indian steel industry and of the part it is playing in World War II. Already about a million tons of finished and semi-finished steel products have been supplied for war requirements and "large quantities of your pig-iron have found their way even to Great Britain." This is undoubtedly a great achievement and the achievement

Indian Troops Bear Brunt

Japanese Advance Into Malaya Held

SINGAPORE, Dec. 12. The land fighting in Malaya now appears to be well under control, writes Reuters' chief correspondent. After the initial confusion caused by the suddenness of Japan's entry into the war says—Hindom must ally unhesitatingly in a spirit of responsive co-operation with the war effort of the Indian Government in so far as it is consistent with Hindu interests, by joining the army, navy and air forces in as large a number as possible and by securing entry into all ordnance, ammunition and war-craft factories.

Many units and individuals who were cut off by the sudden Japanese infiltration succeeded in rejoining the main British forces bringing their equipment with them. They either fought their way through Japanese lines or slipped unnoticed through swampy creeks and jungle.

The latest check reveals that our casualties have been much lighter than might have been expected, while our loss of equipment has been very small. The way in which our forces succeeded in slipping through Japanese positions in small units or individually indicates the type of fighting that has been going on in North Malaya.

Presumably the same sort of man for man grouping in the jungle is now going on in the Kuantan area in Central Malaya. The Japanese succeeded in landing here two days ago and although they have apparently not received reinforcements we cannot claim that we have completely mopped them up yet. However as long as no more are able to land it should only be a question of time until all the Japanese here have been effectively dealt with.

In Kedah area in the north-west extremity of Malaya, our forces have the initiative. They are constantly sending out patrols to test Japanese strength and keep the Japanese on the defensive across the frontiers. The big question now is: Can the Japanese land more men on the Malayan coast and can they push more down from Thailand through the breach they have made in our land frontier in the Kota Bahru area?

Whatever is the final answer it may be assumed that for the next few days at any rate the Japanese will have to reorganise their forces and get their supply routes working effectively from Thailand. It is possible that the Japs may be prolonged with the Japanese holding their present stage posts in the Kota Bahru area while they await the results of the Philippines battle before sending further troops here or attempting any general advance into Malaya.

During this period of waiting the Japanese will probably concentrate on continuing their efforts to obtain mastery of the air over Malaya with raids on aerodromes and attacks on Malaya's principal cities.

Yesterday's raid on Penang was undoubtedly the nature of a "blitz" raid. Very few details are yet available, but it is known that the damage to civilian property was extensive and the casualties comparatively heavy. It may be expected that similar raids will be attempted soon on other cities both in an effort to divert our supply aircraft, test our defences, draw out groups of fighters into the air for punishment and damage morale. However, the Japanese are not having it all their own way in the air over Malaya, their losses to date may not have been spectacular, but they have been losing machines regularly. True they have gained much for the losses in planes sustained, but there is a limit to the number of planes they can continue losing so far from their main sources of supply.

The situation at Hongkong remains obscure—largely owing to the disruption of many normal channels of communication between Hongkong and the outside world. It is known that the island and parts of the mainland have been subjected to fairly heavy and regular strafing from the air, but otherwise there has been no news other than to-day's joint East "communique" that there has been "no change in the general situation" at Hongkong.

A number of American women and children have left Singapore for the Netherlands Indies on the advice of the American consulate.

Indian troops supported by Royal Air Force have borne the brunt of the fighting in Kelantan on the east coast where substantial Japanese forces backed by strong naval and air support have been constantly attempting landing with reinforcements from Singora in Thailand, writes an Indian army observer from Malaya. Indian troops were specially involved in the first clash and were heavily plastered by warships from short range.

The initial penetration by superior Japanese forces was beaten back by prompt counter-attack in

TÊTE-A-TÊTE

WITHOUT COMMENT.

Mr. V. S. Savarkar, President of the Hindu Mahasabha, in the course of a statement on Japan's entry into the war says—Hindom must ally unhesitatingly in a spirit of responsive co-operation with the war effort of the Indian Government in so far as it is consistent with Hindu interests, by joining the army, navy and air forces in as large a number as possible and by securing entry into all ordnance, ammunition and war-craft factories.

What about a Pacific Charter now?

The Pentagonal starts to-day. We wish it all the worst luck. May it be definitely the last!

HEARD AT THE YACHT CLUB ON THURSDAY NIGHT

Begad, Sir, Colonel Blimp is asking us to put off our lights, to-morrow they may even ask us to pack off. We have to put our foot down—ask the lights up, A.R.P. or no A.R.P.!

While the U. S. A. is "freezing" German funds, Russia is freezing the German!

Mr. Knudsen, the United States Defence Production Chief, has launched a "work-or-fight" programme.

Not long ago it used to be "Fight for Work" programme for millions of unemployed American!

Even Bori Bunder Junior has turned a preacher. Pointing out "Every Indian's Duty," the "Evening News" writes editorially—

"Patriotism and personal interest combine with the obligation imposed by one's belief in the democratic way of life and thought to exercise a species of compulsion, if one may so describe it, upon the individual to join in the effort to defeat the avowed enemies of freedom."

Would it not have been more realistic to describe the four factors that "exercise a species of compulsion" thus, in their order of importance:
(1) Defence of India Act,
(2) Personal interests,
(3) Patriotism, and
(4) Democracy?

Addressing a crowd at Palazzo Venezia, Mussolini said: "This is another day of solemn decisions in Italy's history."

And yet another day of solemn decisions were made for Italy—in Berlin!

It is Hitler's "firm decision to make the European Front unassailable by any enemy."

"Any enemy" including the arch enemy, himself!

Hitler said that Germany was the only Power which had never "suffered any humiliations in North or South America."

We appreciate the subtle differentiation observed by the Fuehrer between "ambitions" and "designs!"

TO-DAY'S PRIZE HOWLERS.

(1) The member of the Cricket Club of India were so moved by the Governor's appeal that next morning there was a terrific rush at the Recruitment Office.
(2) The Corporation is considering grant of special allowance to the A.R.P. wardens to purchase throat pills and lozenges!
(3) Santa Cruz has been blacked-out and the army has ordered the evacuation of all persons within 1,000 yards of the beach—but this Santa Cruz is in U.S.A!
(4) The Progressive Group Ball in aid of British, Indian and Russia Red Cross was a great success, a lot of Soviet sympathisers were present but "Rule Britannia" was not followed by "No trust have we in Prince or Peer", as no one could be found to sing the "Internationale!"

"Do you know who I am?" shouted the late General to the Australian who had neglected to salute him.

The soldier looked blankly at him, and when the General repeated the question the Australian turned to his friends and said: "Here, boys! Here's something good. A General who doesn't know his own name!"

POINTED PARAGRAPHS

Common sense is none too common.

Some family skeletons are padded beyond recognition.

The less a man thinks of his neighbours the more he admires them.

It seems that some people are always looking for an excuse to make an excuse.

As a rule, when people say what they mean a lot of explanation is necessary.

A man is willing to be pushed to the front but he doesn't want to be shoved.

(Continued on page 7, Col. 2)

EX-MINISTER OF BIHAR CONVICTED AGAIN

TWO REPRATRIATED FRONTIER DETENUS RELEASED: JAIL DELIVERY CONTINUES

PATNA, Dec. 12. Mr. Choudhary, a former Excise Minister of Bihar, who offered Satyagraha in Khatkote Ashram in the Patna District, was arrested and sentenced under the Defence of India Rules to one year's R. I. and a fine of Rs 500 or in default to undergo a further imprisonment of four months.

Mr. Choudhary was recently released from jail after having completed a term of one year's imprisonment for offering Satyagraha in the first phase of the movement in the Province. He has been placed in A Class.—A. P.

TWO DETENUS RELEASED

PESHAWAR, Dec. 11. Mr. Jwala Dass and L. Roshan Lal, two "A" class prisoners from the Frontier Province, were brought here last night from Deoli and released. Some restrictions have, however, been imposed upon them.

There are now only two detenues at Deoli from this Province. They are Hakim Abdus Salam, President of the Hazara District Congress Committee, and Mian Akbar Shah, ex-President of the Frontier Provincial Forward Bloc.—A. P.

Five Satyagrahis Released

POONA, Dec. 12. Another batch of five "C" class Satyagrahi prisoners were released late last evening from the Yeravda Jail, before the expiry of their terms of imprisonment.—A. P.

Jail Delivery In Madras

MADRAS, Dec. 12. Following the yesterday's order for the release of sixty-five Satyagrahis from jails in the Province, the Madras Government today passed orders that a further batch of thirty-four Satyagrahi prisoners be released. There are over 500 prisoners in the jails. The process of scrutinising the cases of political prisoners by the Government continues.—United Press.

Sardar Amar Singh Arrested

LAHORE, Dec. 12. Sardar Amar Singh, Secretary of the Eastern Society, has been arrested under Rule 129 of the Defence of India Rules. His house was searched and a type-writer and certain books are reported to have been taken away by the police. He is being detained in the city Kotwali.—A. P.

Jogendra Singh's Disqualification Removed

NEW DELHI, Dec. 12. A notification appearing in the Gazette of India dated December 13, 1941 removes Sardar Jogendra Singh's disqualification for election to the Central Legislative Assembly or the Council of State. The effect of the removal of the disqualification is to render Sardar Jogendra Singh eligible for election at any subsequent election. The vacating of his seat on the Assembly and the by-election held to fill the vacancy are in no way affected, nor is it within the competence of any executive authority to set aside the by-election or restore the Sardar to his seat in the Assembly. Before his imprisonment, Sardar Jogendra Singh was Chief Whip of the Congress Party in the Assembly.—A. P.

SATYAGRAHA IN CITY

New Batch Sends Intimation
BOMBAY, Friday.
A fresh batch of Satyagrahis composed of Mr. Syed Mahmud

Indore Satyagrahi Reaches Delhi

NEW DELHI, Dec. 12. Mr. Purshotamdas Vijay of Indore, who reached Delhi after covering about 450 miles of foot, offered Satyagraha at Clock Tower, Chandni Chowk and other places in old New Delhi. He was not arrested.

Yusuf Razvi and Mr. M. P. Thorat sent intimation to the Commissioner of Police to-day of their intention to raise anti-war slogans on Saturday evening. Mr. Razvi proposes to offer Satyagraha near the Masjid Bunder Bridge at 6 p.m. while Mr. M. P. Thorat intends raising anti-war slogans on Ghorapdeo Road at 6 p.m. on Saturday.

With this batch, the total number of city Congressmen to offer Satyagraha since the jail delivery is six. Mr. S. R. Joshi, one of the un-arrested Satyagrahis of Bombay re-offered Satyagraha at Champa Bazar on Thursday night in the presence of a large crowd of citizens who had come to attend a meeting of "gumasthas" convened at Champa Galli. Immediately on the termination of the meeting, Mr. Joshi came to Champa Galli with a tricolour in hand and raised the slogans. No action was taken by the police.

SATYAGRAHA IN SUBURBS

Suspended Till A. I. C. C. Sessions
Satyagraha campaign in the Bombay Suburban District will be in suspense till the session of the All-India Congress Committee. Mr. B. G. Kher, who was to have offered Satyagraha on December 13 has postponed it till after the A. I. C. C.

Mr. Indravadan Oza who had been appointed by the Maharashtra Provincial Congress Committee to conduct the affairs of the Bombay Suburban District Congress Committee in April 1940 has now handed over charge to Mr. B. G. Kher. It may be remembered the normal working of the Taluka Congress Committee as also of the Suburban District Congress Committee had been suspended in April 1940 under directions of the A. I. C. C.

The Maharashtra Provincial Congress Committee was further directed to appoint one person to conduct the affairs of the Taluka Committee as also of the Suburban District Congress Committee. Mr. Oza was appointed for this purpose. In view of the release of Mr. B. G. Kher, Mr. Oza has now handed over charge to Mr. Kher.

Assam Congress Chief Meets Azad

CALCUTTA, Dec. 12. Mr. M. Tayebullah, President of the Assam Provincial Congress Committee, who arrived here to-day from Shillong met the Congress President, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad at the latter's residence and apprised him of the political situation in the Province.—A. P.

34 Satyagrahis Released

MADRAS, Dec. 12. The Government of Madras have to-day ordered the release of a further batch of 34 Satyagrahi prisoners qualified for release under the terms of Government of India's recent order.—A. P.

INDIAN TROOPS

(Continued from Page 6)
which men from North-West Frontier of India were prominent. The enemy was cleared out of almost the entire area occupied. But by retreating behind rivers into thick scrub he was enabled to hold a tiny coastal strip. Thereafter Japanese reinforcements arrived in waves, the transports being kept out of range and were probably based on islands well off the coast while troops were rushed in motorboats, barges and lighters with strong covering air and sea bombardments.

The surrender of Thailand on the evening of 8/12 enabled the enemy air force, previously operated from carriers, to occupy advanced airfields and during the night of December 8/9 by heavy infiltration and flanking moves the area was again extended. The coast however of severe enemy losses. The Baluchis, Hyderabad and troops from the Punjab and Bombay were also engaged in the coastal fighting. In the north-west Frontier area Indian motorised forces carried out a successful reconnaissance into enemy occupied Thai territory, contacting a force including armoured vehicles. They inflicted considerable casual-



Lower Burma Division Bombed

RANGOON, Dec. 11. A communique issued by the Department of Civil Defence states that little before 4 p.m. this evening a number of enemy planes made a bombing attack on an area in Tenasserim Division. Raiders made off quickly causing only slight damage. Raiders machine-gunned the area. There have been seven casualties.

The Civil Defence Commissioner of Burma has asked all civil defence workers all over Burma to carry on as usual, but be ready for duty at a moment's notice. Tenasserim Division is in Lower Burma, bordering the Bay of Bengal on one side and Siam on the other. It has an area of over 36,000 miles and a population of nearly 12 lakhs.

Burmese Premier Missing

(From Our Correspondent)
LONDON, Dec. 11. Anxiety is felt in London official circles regarding the whereabouts of U. Saw. He was last heard of having arrived at Honolulu after Japan's invasion. It is felt that perhaps he is returning towards San Francisco.

Schools Closed, Races Cancelled In Rangoon

RANGOON, Dec. 12. It is announced that, all Rangoon, Insein Syrian schools will be closed forthwith for Christmas holidays which have been advanced by a fortnight and all race meetings in Rangoon cancelled.—A. P.

"NOW ALL IS LOST" FOR GERMANY!

MONTREAL, Dec. 12. Otto Strasser, leader of the Anti-Nazi Black Front, commenting on the state of war between the United States and Germany stated "deep down, every German and every member of the German General Staff will say 'Now All Is Lost'. There is not a single person in the whole of Germany who does not believe that the last war was lost because the United States entered the war."—Reuter.

BEAR BRUNT

ties on the enemy and destroyed an important position. Further south Gharwalis and Sikh troops smashed a minor enemy attempt to land on the coast near Kuantan.

LONDON.—First reports of R. A. F. pilots of the part they took during the early stages of the Japanese dawn attack on Kota Bharu in Malaya indicate that they went in as low as fifty feet against enemy transports and barges on fire in the vicinity of the shore. These power boats had mounted machine-guns in turrets amidships. One Australian pilot as he went into attack counted thirty men in each barge. He machine-gunned three barges from a height between fifty and hundred feet. Japanese soldiers crouched down in the bottom of the barges and made no effort at defence. The same pilot later put an armoured boat out of action.

Nazi Division Destroyed In Libya

Indian And British Troops Reach Gazala Escarpment: Italian Cruiser Sunk In Mediterranean

AIR RAID NEAR AUSTRALIA

SYDNEY, Dec. 12. Darwin had Australia's first air-raid warning on Thursday night. Japanese planes were sighted 300 miles north of Darwin, but did not come over the town. Sirens sounded at 10-45 p.m.

THE ANTI-AXIS FRONT

LONDON, December 12. Poland has declared war on Japan. The Polish Government in London announced: "On the proposal of the Polish Cabinet the President of Poland has signed a decree declaring that Poland is in a state of war with Japan."

Brazil's Solidarity
RIO DE JANEIRO.—The Foreign Minister has published a note of President Vargas authorising the Brazilian Embassy in Washington to reaffirm Brazil's solidarity with the United States following the German and Italian declarations of war.

Cuba Votes For War With Germany And Italy

HAVANA.—The Cuban Congress voted for war with Germany and Italy.—Reuter.

Costa Rica declared war on Germany and Italy at 4 p.m. on Thursday. A concentration camp for enemy aliens is being built.

The U. S. State Department announced that the American Minister in Budapest that Hungary has broken off diplomatic relations with the United States.

The Hungarian Premier is reported to have told the American Minister that Hungary was "obliged" to break off relations "in view of the solidarity of the central European states" which compared with the solidarity of the republics of the Western Hemisphere. The Premier added that the action was not taken with the intention of declaring war against the United States.

The Belgian Ambassador M. Straten Ponthoz has informed the State Department that Belgium has severed relations with Japan. The Belgian Ambassador in Tokyo has been instructed to leave with the British and American representatives.

MEXICO HAS BROKEN OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH GERMANY AND ITALY.
Thailand's Minister to the United States announced on Thursday night his refusal to recognise the reported capitulation of his Government to the Japanese invaders. He declared that he would devote himself henceforth to the restoration of Thailand's independence.

The Dominican Republic has declared war on Japan. The Dominican Minister here will hand the official notification to the Japanese Minister.

AMERICANS IN TIENTSIN ARRESTED

TOKYO, Dec. 12. One hundred and fifty American officers and men in Peking and 70 in Tientsin have been disarmed and made prisoners by the Japanese forces. Since December 8, when Japan declared war against the United States, according to a "Ashahi Shimbun" report from Peking.—Reuter.

Japanese Bombers Raid Hongkong & Penang

BRITISH FORCES LEAVE ADVANCED POSITIONS

Tokio's Blue Jackets Occupy Kulangsu Island

TOKYO, December 12. Big formations of Japanese army bombers raided Hongkong on Friday morning, according to the Domei News Agency. Besides dropping bombs, they scattered leaflets.

BRITISH FORCES LEAVE ADVANCED POSITIONS

LONDON, Dec. 12. Owing to pressure on some British advanced positions protecting Hongkong, the British are withdrawing from these advanced

positions according to plan towards Kowloon. It was stated in authoritative quarters in London this morning.

Chinese forces are known to be in the vicinity of the Hongkong-Kwantung frontier, but their exact position is not known. Nor is it known whether they are able to do anything to relieve the pressure on British forces.

In north-east Malaya enemy activity is being confined to Patani reports that enemy have landed at Kuala Trengganu and Dungun are unconfirmed. In the Kedah frontier area the enemy has been infiltrating forward and our forces have withdrawn to pre-arranged posts. Some fairly heavy air attacks have been made on Penang but have caused no military damage.

Raid On Penang

SINGAPORE.—The following is the full text of the 'communique' issued to-day: "There has been no change in the general situation either in Malaya or Hongkong during the past twelve hours."

Considerable damage was done to civilian property in Penang where heavy bombing occurred yesterday. No military objectives were hit.

A 'communique' issued last night states: In Kedah our troops are in contact with the enemy near the frontier (Thailand), where local patrol encounters took place. In Kuantan area our troops still hold the original frontier. Penang was heavily bombed this morning.

The 'communique' also records that H. M. S. "Repulse" sank at 12-30 local time on December 10th and H. M. S. "Prince of Wales" about an hour later. Survivors were picked up by destroyers and landed at Singapore during the night. Within an hour British fighters from an aerodrome 160 miles distant were on the scene, but the enemy planes had withdrawn.

Blue Jackets Occupy Kulangsu

TOKYO.—Japanese Blue Jackets are reported to have occupied Kulangsu Island, facing the Great Port of Amoy, according to a Shanghai despatch to the Domei News Agency. Amoy is about 280 miles north-east of Hongkong.

South Africans in the Western Desert

The Fifth Brigade which was overrun by the Germans on November 23, is being rapidly reorganised and will soon be operating as a full fighting unit. The spirit of the men is high and all are anxious to get on with the fighting.

Indian Form Spearhead Of Thrust

Yesterday afternoon an Indian column of the 11th Sikh Regiment, the 11th Sikh Regiment and the 16th Punjab Regiment, thrusting deeper into Libya and operating round the south-west flank of the enemy, were attacked by a German armoured force. The enemy force was put to flight.

Full details are not yet available, but it is certain that severe casualties were inflicted on the German column, writes an Indian army observer. Whilst it is impossible to obtain a clear picture of the operations in the desert as there is no crystalised situation and movement is so fast and fluid, Indian troops are forming the spearhead of the thrust and all are in good heart.

The operations by the three regiments mentioned, who were the captors of the Omar's defended positions, are being exceedingly successful and many prisoners and large enemy equipment are being taken.

In the Halfaya and Sollum areas our artillery is persistently harassing enemy detachments isolated in various defended localities. Indian troops are gradually clearing these positions up amongst deep gullies of the escarpment. It is stressed that there is no need for a large scale operation to clear this enemy pocket, as it is completely isolated and will be forced to surrender in due course.

SOUTH AFRICAN DIVISION BEING REORGANISED

Major General Brink General Officer Commanding the First South African Division, gives an encouraging report about the

TO PRINCIPALS OF SCHOOLS & COLLEGES

UNDER one Policy and for very reasonable premium, we insure

ALL YOUR STUDENTS and YOUR WHOLE STAFF against PERSONAL ACCIDENTS happening to them either

- (1) In your Premises
- (2) On your Play-fields
- (3) While coming to or going home from your Institution.

Full details from THE NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE CO., LTD. 10, Church Gate St., Bombay.

TOKIO FOLLOWS HITLER TACTICS

But Man-Power And Production Of Allies Will Defeat Japan In Pacific War

MOSCOW, Dec. 12. In its first comment on the Far Eastern situation since Japan entered the war, the newspaper "Pravda" the Official Communist Party organ, writes: "It is quite clear that Japan is the aggressor and the United States, and Great Britain victims of a premeditated aggression prepared well in advance." The first successes of Japan cannot alter the ultimate outcome of the war. The fact that Italy and Germany also have declared war on the United States does not alter the situation.

Treachorous Attack

In another passage the "Pravda" says of December 7: "On that day Japanese naval and army forces attacked treacherously and without warning American possessions in the Pacific. The fact that attacks occurred simultaneously on the Philippines, the Island of Guam, Hongkong and Malaya at considerable distance from Japan is an obvious proof of their premeditated nature. The talks in Washington only served the purpose of providing a smokescreen, after this pattern of Hitler's attack on the U. S. S. R."

LONG WAR IN PACIFIC

"The Japanese have flung themselves into a very risky adventure which can hold in store nothing but defeat. There is no doubt that war in the Pacific will be followed by an unprecedented slaughter on the Chinese front. Britain is all but annihilated. China has never ceased fighting Japan and the attack on the United States was by no means a complete surprise and has not taken the Americans entirely unawares. The Pacific war will be undoubtedly a long one. "Productive capacity is a factor which decides the issues of modern wars. It will be sufficient to point out that the United States produce almost ninety millions tons still per annum only twice the total output of Germany. Italy and Axis occupied territories and only thirteen times more than Japanese metallurgy, which scarcely reaches seven million tons per year. As far as man-power is concerned a comparison becomes completely ridiculous, when we consider that Japan is faced by the whole of the British Empire, America and China. "These facts show that Japan's first successes do not decide anything. Japanese resources will exhaust themselves while those of America will grow. This very fact will determine the outcome of the war. Japan will undoubtedly be defeated."—Reuter.

NO BAN ON INDIAN PAPERS TO BRITAIN?

LONDON, Dec. 12. (Labour) asked Mr. Amery in the House of Commons whether he can now state the number of newspapers published in India refused export licence to Great Britain and whether he will consider with the Government of India the removal of this ban on some or all these newspapers as a step to improve the situation throughout India. Mr. Amery in a written reply says the answer to the first part of the question is "None." The second part, therefore, does not arise.—Reuter.

W. I. Liberals' Meeting

A resolution moved by Mr. Burjor Shroff at the annual general meeting of the Western India National Liberal Association held on Friday, stating that principle should not govern themselves with the continuance or discontinuance of sports not falling within the category of blood sports, was ruled out by the President, Sir Chimanlal Setalvad. Another resolution moved by the same gentleman to the effect that the meeting should express its appreciation of the hold step taken by the Viceroy and particularly by the new members of the expanded Council by releasing political prisoners was disallowed and it was stated that it would be referred to the Council.

SOCIAL WELFARE GROUP: Swasthya Mandir, 11, B. N. W. Road, has arranged a series of lectures. The fifth lecture will be given by Mahatma Pandya M.A. on "General Health of Gandhi age group." Swasthya Mandir Office on Kalbadevi Road above Sion Market, (towards Bhandari) at 9 a.m. (S.T.). Questions can be asked.

BOMBAY NATIONAL GUARDS: The Jt. Hon. Secretary writes: "The special general body meeting of the B. N. G. will be held at the Central Hall, to-morrow (Sunday) at 7 a.m."

Moscow Calling

EVER HEARD LOZOVSKY SPEAKING?

HE GIVES HITLER HOT!

Read all about him in the next Sunday Edition of

The Bombay Chronicle

Sunday, December 14
P.S.—DON'T FORGET THE DATE WITH THE PRESIDENT

The Half-Column By "Dim"

Apropos the Children's Garden Party at Government House, may I congratulate Mrs. Homi Captain and Lady Blackwell on the work they put in in walking leisurely with the Lumleys while the rest of the helpers sweated their guts out? Also, though this could in no way be the fault of the Lumleys, I should have liked them to have paused also at the catering section and said a word or two to the girls who were serving, some of whom were from the Rescue Home of Mrs. Talyarkhan. These girls had come out of a dark past to see the light of a new life. I would have been encouraging them to have had a word with the Governor and Lady Lumley and it would have added a touch of excitement in their otherwise humdrum life. I think if those in charge of escorting their Excellencies round had any vision, they would have been their first halt. But you know how these things are. What chance have a handful of poor girls from a Rescue Home in the midst of a social hen-party where only pedigree foxes parade?

Overheard at the Cricket Club Annual Dance during the fifteen-minute complete black-out. Voice: Take your hand off TAKE YOUR HAND OFF—not you, silly.

Fictitious joint statement issued by Mr. Abu Jassanwala and Mr. F. S. Talyarkhan: "Our main food is another man's poison."

Have you noticed that this year the Hindu Gymkhana has had to advertise the sale of tickets for the Pentagonal? With characteristic salesmanship the Ad says: "Book early to avoid disappointment." Disappointment to whom? The intending spectator or the Hindu Gymkhana?

Thought for the day:—An American fighting for America is a different American from one fighting for the British Empire.

Formed by Sir Victor Sassoon is an exclusive club, known as the "Scissors Club." At present Sir Victor is the only member and he flashes a pair of silver or chromium scissors when he enters, which is worn behind his left lapel. The purpose of the club is to cut red-tape. Good work. Sir Victor. Can't I be made an Hon. Member?

(This is exclusive to the Half Column. Anglo-Indian papers are permitted to copy, provided they acknowledge the source. National papers can copy without any acknowledgment.)

Extract from Report from yesterday's "Chronicle" on Thursday night's Black-out.

"At Apollo Bunder, the Taj and Greens and all the surrounding buildings switched off their lights at the first signal, but a glaring exception to the general black-out was the Royal Bombay Yacht Club, where the lights were fully ablaze for a full ten minutes after the sirens sounded the 'lights off' signal. A R. P. person on the spot shouted their voices hoarse in giving instructions that the Club lights should be put out."

This is the Britishman in India.

Wanted
Volunteers
for
A. R. P.

Wheat Price Control In Bombay

In pursuance of the decision of the Government of India to control the prices of wheat, the Bombay Government have issued a Notification conferring on the Controller of Prices in the City of Bombay and District Magistrates in their respective districts the power to control the selling prices of wheat and other ancillary goods necessary for the enforcement of the orders passed by them.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE NEWS: Lady Lumley visited the Combined General Hospital, Colaba. The Governor of Bombay received H. H. the Maharaja of Perbandar at Government House. The Governor of Bombay witnessed an incendiary bomb demonstration. Lt. Colonel C. G. Toogood arrived at Government House. H. H. the Maharaja of Perbandar visited the Governor of Bombay. The Governor of Bombay witnessed an incendiary bomb demonstration. Lt. Colonel C. G. Toogood arrived at Government House. H. H. the Maharaja of Perbandar visited the Governor of Bombay.

Mr. D. Hendry, leader of the European party, said his party's

Give Bose Chance To Defend Himself

Congress President Asks Govt. To Put Evidence Before Public

BENGAL ASSEMBLY DEMAND: CABINET DEPUTATION TO VICEROY

CALCUTTA, Dec. 12. Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, Congress President, has issued the following statement:—
I was surprised to know last evening that Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose has been suddenly detained. We do not know what considerations weighed with the Government of India in taking this sudden and mysterious step.

Give Bose Chance

If the Government have any evidence to prove the charge against him, they should place it before the public and give Mr. Bose a chance to defend himself.

Otherwise, the sympathies of the public will go with him, and no one will justify the Government's action.

CABINET DEPUTATION TO VICEROY

It is learnt that the Chief Minister of Bengal, Mr. A. K. Fazlul Huq, and his colleague, Dr. Syamaprasad Mookerjee, are seeking an interview with H. E. the Viceroy sometime tomorrow in pursuance of the resolutions adopted by the Bengal Council and Assembly to-day, for the release of Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose.

Sarat Bose Removed To Central Jail

Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose, who was arrested yesterday afternoon under the Defence of India Rules and was confined at his residence for the night, was removed to the Presidency Jail (Alipore) at nine this morning.

Mr. A. V. Janvria, Deputy Commissioner of Police, called at Mr. Bose's Woburn Park residence little before nine and escorted him to the jail where he is being detained.

The Hon. Mr. A. K. Fazlul Huq, Nawab Bahadur of Dacca and Dr. Syama Prasad Mukherjee saw Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose in the Presidency Jail this noon.

Assembly Demand For Release

When the Bengal Legislative Assembly met this afternoon, with three members of the newly formed Cabinet in the Treasury Benches, it adopted a resolution urging the Government of Bengal to take steps immediately to secure early release of Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose, who has been placed under detention under the Defence of India Rules.

The motion, was moved by Mr. Fazlul Huq, Deputy Leader of the Congress Parliamentary Party, of which Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose is the leader, reads as follows:

The Assembly is of the opinion that the Government of Bengal should take immediate steps to secure early release of Mr. Sarat Chandra Bose, who has been placed under detention.

HUMAN ISSUE

Seconding the resolution, Mr. Kiren Shankar Roy, leader of the Congress (official) Parliamentary Party, said that the wound was too fresh for them and he was personally overwhelmed with this because after all they were not mere politicians. They were human beings; they were sons of mothers, husbands of wives and fathers of children and supporting the resolution he could not help thinking of the aged mother of Mr. Bose, one of whose sons is away and the other son is in prison in jail. He was not mentioning this to beg for mercy. He knew that Mr. Bose had suffered many times for the love of his country and was prepared to suffer more. His shoelace was broad enough. But after all they were human beings and on an occasion like this it was impossible for them to forget the human side of the question.

CHALLENGE TO HUQ

Sir Nazimuddin, leader of the Muslim League Party, said that if the Chief Minister and the Home Minister were not satisfied with the material placed before them regarding Mr. Bose's arrest, "then honour and loyalty to the gentleman with whom he has entered into a pact, demand that he should resign from office."

Mr. D. Hendry, leader of the European party, said his party's



A scene from "Labour and Machinery", a new ballet by Uday Shankar opening to-day at Excelsior.

UDAY SHANKAR SEASON OPENS TO-DAY

New Ballet Deals With Conflict Between Labour And Machinery

To-day Uday Shankar and his group of 25 dancers and musicians, of the Almorav Culture Centre will open their season at the Excelsior Theatre. Coming after the lapse of two years, Uday Shankar brings several new attractions. Among these is the "Kirtana Arjuna", a mythological ballet portraying the duel between Arjuna and Shiva, disguised as a hunter, under dramatic circumstances.

Sharply contrasted with this, in theme and ideology, is the "Labour and Machinery" ballet, interpreting the present-day tangle of happy village life being replaced by the soul-killing conditions of modern industrialism. The ballet ends on a happy note, symbolising a link between science and spirituality.

The "Tilottama" ("apsara"), a solo by Simka, is another new number in the programme, which also includes two old favourites, "Kurtikya" a

ART SOCIETY'S SALON

The exhibition at the Bombay Art Society's Salon presents paintings by K. Nixon, (Mrs. V. R. Blundell) and D. Newsome, (Mrs. E. B. Glenn)—the two artists who are well-known to Bombay. K. Nixon is a keen observer and an able painter of animal-life in its varied aspects. She handles every medium with equal alacrity and has produced delightful studies of animals. She has exhibited a variety of such paintings which are bold and accurate impressions. K. Nixon's another group of pictures comprises birds and flowers which are remarkable for the distinctness and delicacy of delineation.

The paintings of D. Newsome are conspicuous by their subjects, such as portraits and dancing figures. A few of them also leave animals introduced in the compositions. D. Newsome shows, in her painting like "Bathers", "Processions", etc., a keen sense of grouping of the figures and of achieving unity in the compositions.

The programme is reported to have been enthusiastically received by the public during the company's present tour.

TELEGRAMS AND AIR RAIDS

Calcutta Makes Provision In Case Central Office Is Damaged

CALCUTTA, Dec. 12. In the event of damage from enemy action occurring to the Calcutta Central Telegraph Office rendering it completely out of action, arrangements have been made by the Posts and Telegraphs Department to divert the traffic by alternative routes, states a Press Note issued to-day.

The telegrams which normally used to be booked at that office will have to be sent for booking to any of the town sub-offices, where telegraph business is conducted. The delivery of telegrams received from outside will also be made from certain selected town sub-offices.

Calcutta presented conditions which will obtain during an actual air raid on the city when a test black out was held here to-night for half an hour between 10 and 10.30 p.m.

No sirens sounded to proclaim the commencement of the test, but all street lights were turned out punctually to time, as they would be during an actual raid in accordance with the directions issued previously by the Commissioner of Police.

The only movements visible during the period were those of the few motor cars of the police and the A.R.P. personnel and some other vehicles authorised by the Commissioner of Police to run during an air raid.—A. P.

BLACKOUT AT DELHI. NEW DELHI, Dec. 12. Delhi observed a continued black out and tap-over practice lasting an hour and a half. When the siren went at 7.30 all vehicular traffic came to a stop. All the lights were on at 8 p.m. and the practice ended.—A. P.

can a reactionary Ministry be installed in Bengal.

"May God help you all and inspire you all to dedicate your lives to the service of the province and the country."

Huq Takes Oath Of Office

Mr. A. K. Fazlul Huq, who formed the new Cabinet in Bengal yesterday, took the Oaths of Office and Secrecy along with his two colleagues, the Nawab of Dacca and Dr. Syamaprasad Mookerjee at 9.45 a.m. to-day.

The ceremony took place at the throne room of Government House.

Bombay Students' Conference

Miss J. Manjeri and Com. H. P. Patel and B. P. Hudlikar, Jt. Secretaries, Third All-Bombay Students' Conference, write:

The Conference is being convened jointly by the Bombay Students' Union and the North Bombay Students' Union. All members of the above two Unions are requested to be its delegates.

Comrade N. Mukerji, Chairman, Reception Committee, the last All-India Students' Conference held at Agpur, will be the President. Among the prominent personalities who will speak during the Conference will be Messrs. Abdulla Jafferbhoy, Abant Kanekar, A. F. S. Talyarkhan, Laljee Pandey. The resolutions to be put before the Conference will be on the international and national political situation, students' unity, communal unity and Pentagonal repression and victimisation over students, student character, local grievances, demonstration of the University, etc. The Constitution of the Bombay Students' Union will be amended wholesale.

The presidential procession will start from the office of the Union on 13th December at 4 p.m.

The Subject Committee, which has been elected on the ratio of 1 member per 25 delegates, will meet at the office of Bombay Students' Union, 38, Harvey Road, Chhatrapati, at 5 p.m. on Saturday 13th December.

The open Session will be held at Jinnah Hall on Sunday 14th December at 2 p.m.

In the Conference, we shall decide our future line of action, we shall discuss our grievances and formulate our demands. We shall decide the Students' attitude on the burning political questions raised by the national and international situations of the day. Any Member of the Unions can be a delegate to the Conference, on payment of the delegate fee of One Anna.

Delegates paying Rs. 1 can become members of the Reception Committee.

Ahmedabad Conference
Com. Arvind Mehta, Gen. Secretary Bombay Students' Union, writes:

Thirty, the maximum number allowed to any Union, delegates have been elected from the B. S. U. to the Bombay Presidency Students' Conference to be held at Ahmedabad on 20th and 21st December.

15 delegates are going from Bombay Students' Union to attend the All-India Students' Conference to be held at Patna on December 26-27.

Valdivara will give discourse on the subject 'How to maintain sound and healthy teeth' comparing and contrasting the modern principles with that of ancient times on Sunday at 10 a.m. The time for demonstration on Sunday is to 5 p.m.

Another free teeth extraction programme is going to take place at Bhatiya Mahajan Wadi next to Kalabadi Khadi Bhandar for the High Class Hindus only (according to the rule of Mahajan Wadi) on 20th and 21st instant. The time of demonstration is from 8.30 to 11.30 a.m.

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WORLD OF SPORT: HOME AND ABROAD

Surprising Defeat Of Baroda By Sind In Ranji Trophy

(BY LOOKER-ON.)

Cricket is a game of surprises. This was amply demonstrated in the match between Baroda and Sind in the Ranji Trophy Tournament. Before this engagement took place at Karachi, everybody had thought that Baroda would register a comfortable victory against their hosts. But things turned out the other way. The visitors were tanned to the tune of an eight wickets margin. The chief cause of their defeat was their batting failures. In both the innings Baroda's batsmen went down miserably. In view of their records this season, this was indeed, inexplicable—particularly so when they were given a fair start by Pandit and Adhikari in the first innings.

It was exceedingly praiseworthy for Sind to dismiss a formidable batting side like the Baroda XI for the meagre totals of 172 and 126. In the second innings the visitors seem to have thrown away their wickets in hot haste, with ample time at their disposal. I cannot divine the cause of their hurry. If they had batted with dogged tenacity and resourcefulness, they could have amassed sufficient number of runs to get their hosts out within the limit. Sind, however, took full advantage of the situation. Despite the splendid bowling of V. S. Hazare and C. S. Nayudu, they managed to outstrip their opponents' first innings score by 59 runs, thanks chiefly to the patient batting of Kishorechandra, who contributed a fruitful 92 in 250 minutes. Sind will now meet Bombay in the West Zone final. Having regard to the fact that Bombay had visited Karachi when they last met the coming engagement should be in Bombay.

BENGAL'S LUCK

Isn't it a sheer piece of luck to outbid one's rivals by a single run? This happened in the match between Bengal and Bihar in the Inter-Provincial Cricket Tournament at Janshedpur. Bengal having first knock compiled 263 runs, G. B. S. contributing 105, Bihar fell short of their opponents, tally just by one run! The match ending in a draw the narrowest lead will entitle Bengal to play the United Provinces in the East Zone final. That is luck indeed. The North-West Frontier Province had a severe thrashing at the hands of the Northern India Association in the All-India Cricket Championship Tournament, at Lahore. Putting first, the home team piled up the huge Mohamed and Jagdish Lal contributed total of 613 runs, the loss of 7 wickets. The opening pair Nazir 175 and 130 respectively. Then Mohd. Sharif and Jelangir Khan added 80 and 125 to the score on their own accounts. The Frontier team collected only 90 runs in their first effort, Chinnai capturing a wicket for 102 runs. Following on, Bihar were dismissed for 118, Aslam claiming a similar bag for 26 runs only. The visitors were thus routed to the music of an innings and 405 runs. Northern India will now meet Southern Punjab in the North Zone final.

In the Inter-Collegiate Cricket final St. Xavier's College trounced the Elphinstone College soldiers, by an innings and 255 runs. The Xavierites owe their victory mainly to the batting of K. C. Ibrahim and R. S. Cooper who, in a fourth-wicket partnership of 346 runs, contributed 235 and 184 respectively. With 612 runs against them, Elphinstone College replied with 191 and 196 in the two innings. Last year the Xavierites were penalised for playing an ineligible player. Now they have pre-empted their supremacy again. Another feather to the cap of Rev. P. J. Pell, Director of their school. Under his able and enthusiastic guidance, this college has practically swept the board in all the sporting events of the colleges in the city. It is events of the colleges in the city. It is events of the colleges in the city. It is events of the colleges in the city.

ALIGARH: Dec. 11. In the Inter-Varsity Cricket Match between Punjab and Aligarh, Punjab had scored 287 runs, Aligarh 49 in the first innings, while in the second they scored 261 for seven wickets declared. Aligarh University in reply scored 184 in the first innings and 31 for 6 wickets. —A.P.

OFFICIAL BAROMETER READING DATED 12/12/1941

At 8.7 a.m. local time (6.46 a.m. Indian Standard Time) and temperature 79.9 deg. F. A mercury barometer without index error at mean sea level would actually read 30.08 inches and a compensated aneroid 29.93 inches.

For the correction of ships' instruments subtracted from the above official barometer reading .001" for every foot of elevation of the instrument above mean sea level.

BOMBAY XMAS MEETING: THIRD DAY

Greetings Fancied For Mentmore Handicap

'Playwright' And 'Don't Shoot' Likely Double

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT

Big-sized fields rule in eight of the nine events which stand for decision at Mahalaxmi to-day.

In the chief event, the Mentmore Handicap, Mr. Rosenthal's Greetings who has the pride of place in the order is greatly fancied. Avon Song and Sitara are likely to chase her home.

The Steward's Cup race has been well filled in by 21 horses. The Ceylon-owned gelding Indication who was a good winner early in the season has further improvements, and may not find much resistance.

Thirteen Arabs from class I and II compete to decide in the Ridge Plate, the last event of the day. Hikmat Pasha, a winner over a mile in similar class is a street-corner tip but I am of opinion that the bottom-weighted Dahman Fadhil who spurted extremely well last morning may prove one better.

The opening day's winner Don't Shoot displayed pleasingly, and as he is at his best I consider him a safe thing to be relied upon, but Diamond Ring and Lotharic are sure to put in determined efforts to catch him.

The following are my final selections:—

1st Race: 1.45 p. m. SHERIFF 1 USHAMA 2 SHANGHAI F

2nd Race: 2.15 p. m. DIANA 1 WELL MASKED 2 MOUNTAIN DAISY F

3rd Race: 2.45 p. m. STAR BRILLIANT 1 MUWAFQA AL ILAH 2 RABDAN F

4th Race: 3.15 p. m. SOLOMON 1 OLIVER 2 FABLE F

5th Race: 3.45 p. m. PLAYWRIGHT 1 SWASTIKA 2 PRINCESS MUMTAZ F

6th Race: 4.15 p. m. DON'T SHOOT 1 DIAMOND RING 2 LOTHARIC F

The Stewards' Cup LAST YEAR'S RESULT

1 HARLEM 9.0 Britt 2 MOOT LAW 9.0 Marrable 3 MASQUE 7.5 Rosen 4 POMPEIAN 8.11 Brace

7th Race: 4.45 p. m. INDICATION 1 VIJAI KUMARI 2 KOTOR F

The Stewards' Cup LAST YEAR'S RESULT

1 GLOAMING 8.9 Sibbritt 2 SPOTLIGHT 8.2 Roberts 3 DARK WINGS 8.7 Brace 4 LENS 8.5 Maxwell

8th Race: 5.15 p. m. GREETINGS 1 AVON SONG 2 SITARA F

9th Race: 5.45 p. m. DAHMAN FADHIL 1 HIKMAT PASHA 2 TIGER KING F

DAILY DOUBLE:

Star Brilliant Don't Shoot

DAILY TREBLE:

Playwright Indication Greetings

DARK FLUKES

Hue D'Or Gazal



Abdul Sattar, an Arab Jockey from Basrah, who had a good record there, has now come to Bombay. He is now engaged by trainer, A. L. J. Talib. Abdul Sattar has already won two races here.

ZONAL PENTANGULAR

"An Excellent Idea", Says Dr. P. Subbarayan

Mr. J. C. Maitra has received the following letter from Dr. P. Subbarayan, President of the Board of Control for Cricket in India, in connection with his scheme for the Zonal Pentangular:

2, Cathedral Road, Cathedral P. O., MADRAS, 3rd December, 1941.

Dear Mr. Maitra, Thank you for your letter of the 26th of November, with the copy of your letter of the 20th March to the Pentangular Cricket Committee. I am glad that you have taken your stand against communal cricket from the very beginning. I think that you can get people to listen to what is reasonable. I began talking against the Quadrangular as it then was from about 1931. I think that the scheme of the C. C. I. with the Gymkhana sending their representatives for the running of the Tournament, I trust you will succeed in getting the Bombay public interested in such a tournament.

I have read with interest your and Mr. Pyzee's scheme of a Zonal Cricket Tournament. I think it is an excellent idea. My own mind has been moving in this direction for some time now though I had not worked out the details of the scheme. I feel the management of such a tournament should be in the hands of the C. C. I. with the Gymkhana sending their representatives for the running of the Tournament. I trust you will succeed in getting the Bombay public interested in such a tournament.

Yours sincerely, P. SUBBARAYAN.

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SHUN COMMUNAL CRICKET Appeal To Bombay's Citizens

Mr. G. S. Pohekar and Mr. Lal Shah, Joint Secretaries of the Students' Anti-Pentangular Committee, have issued the following statement to the press:—

The students of the city of Bombay will peacefully picket at the entrances to the Brabourne Stadium on the days the Pentangular is played. The aim is to bring to the notice of the entire public and especially of those who intend to patronize the Pentangular, that communalism in sports is incompatible with the growth of a genuine sporting spirit or the unity of the people. Educated public opinion is the final sanction against all disintegrating factors. Hence the purpose of picketing is only to appeal to the intelligence and patriotic sense of the people. No one who, in spite of this appeal, wishes to support the present communal form of Pentangular will in any way be obstructed from doing so. We feel confident that the Bombay public will follow the lead given by Mahatma Gandhi. Sir Chinnai Setaivad, Dr. Subbarayan (President of the Board of Cricket Control of India), the Jam Sahab of Nawanganar, the Maharajahs of Patiala and Indore, Messrs. Bhulabhai Desai, B. G. Kher, S. A. Brelvi, Deodhar, the famous cricketer, A. F. S. Talyarkhan, the well-known commentator, and many others. We appeal to the

public to offer us every co-operation in making this endeavour a great success.

Volunteers' Rally And Meeting

Mr. G. S. Pohekar and Mr. Lal Shah, Joint Secretaries of the Students' Anti-Pentangular Committee, write:—

ON SATURDAY All the volunteers should meet near Churchgate station at 9-30 a.m. There will be a meeting. Attend in thousands to mobilise public opinion! NO MORE COMMUNALISM IN SPORTS.

Students and citizens of Bombay give India a lead in abolishing the communal carnival! We want Cricket—first class Without the communal basis.

Hindu Team For Pentangular

The remaining three players were selected by Hindu Gymkhana Selection Committee for the Hindu team to play in the Pentangular Cricket Tournament, on Friday evening. The Selection Committee's choice has fallen on S. R. Godambe, K. M. Jadhav and M. N. Rajji.

The full team is as follows:— L. P. Jai (Captain), V. M. Merchant (Vice Captain), C. S. Nayudu, D. D. Hindleker, K. M. Rangneker, S. W. Sohoni, H. R. Adhikari, C. T. Sarwate, S. R. Godambe, K. M. Jadhav, M. N. Rajji.

RESERVES: R. J. Gharat, V. N. Rajji, U. M. Merchant.

Hindus will play against the winner of to-day's match between the Rest and the Muslims on December 19, 20 and 21.

"Greater Bombay Badminton Championships"

The feature of the above tournament on Friday morning, conducted by the Woodland Sports Club, Malim, was the Ladies events played at the Club's outdoor Courts with the following results, when Mrs. J. Noger, who featured in the Ladies' Singles Event qualified for the final defeating Miss G. Chinnoy at 11-3, 11-7.

Ladies' Doubles (Semi-Finals): Mrs. Samson and Miss D. Campos beat Mrs. B. Castello and Miss M. Caldera, 17-15, 15-6. Miss Gool Chinnoy and Miss Dadyburjor beat Miss Mary D'Souza and Miss I. Braganza, 14-3, 14-5.

Ladies' Singles (Semi-Finals): Mrs. N. Noger beat Miss G. Chinnoy, 11-3, 11-7. Ladies' Doubles (Finals): Mrs. J. Noger and Mrs. Fazalbhoy beat Mrs. Samson and Miss D. Campos, 15-10, 15-5.

Men's Doubles: Mr. V. N. Iyer and Miss Dadyburjor beat Mr. D. Pontis and Miss I. Braganza or Miss Cabral and Partner.

Race Tips At A Glance

1st Race.	2nd Race.	3rd Race.	4th Race.	5th Race.	6th Race.	7th Race.	8th Race.	9th Race.
Shanghai Sheriff Hatim Tay	Well Masked Diana Firdouse	Muwaffaq al Ilah Star Brilliant Subhi Jazira	Solomon Fable Advance	Playwright Countess Nil Swastika	Lotharic Don't Shoot Diamond Ring	Indication Vijai Kumari Anarbala	Greetings Sitara Avon Song	Hikmat Pasha Dahman Fadhil Ubayan Faisal
Hatim Tay Boonian Shanghai	Diana Firdouse Well Masked	Muwaffaq al Ilah Star Brilliant Nassar	Solomon Oliver	Playwright Star Act Princess Mumta	Diamond Ring Lotharic Don't Shoot	Indication Valentin Jinks Vijai Kumari	Greetings Avon Song Fatma	Hikmat Pasha Tiger King Zawal
Sahran Anil al Ilah Boonian Ushama	Diana Firdouse Steel Blue Forget-me-not	Muwaffaq al Ilah Star Brilliant Nassar Legion II	Solomon Oliver Fable	Playwright Sayward Star Act Discard	Diamond Ring Lotharic Don't Shoot	Indication Vijai Kumari Gold Gainer Gaural	Greetings G. of Kolhapur Avon Song	Hikmat Pasha Tiger King Young Tiger
Boonian Baroda Fighter Anil al Ilah Ushama	Diana Firdouse Eastern Magic Forget-me-not	Rabdan Muwaffaq al Ilah Romantic Prince Subhi Jazira	Solomon Oliver Fable	Swastika Star Act Playwright Sayward	Gay Spaniard Diamond Ring Lotharic Aceci	Vijai Kumari Kirit Anarbala Gipsy Song	Greetings Archmoon Carabala Sitara	Hikmat Pasha Anarkali Shayaal Nayif Young Tiger
Boonian Hatim Tay Ushama Prince Hachim	Forget-me-not Quishing Ushajabin Dianwar	Nassar Bon Amis Legion II Tamim al Khair	Solomon Mahboob	Carlson Star Act Playwright	Diamond Ring Cougar Don't Shoot Lotharic	Kotor Cash Book Kirit Vijai Kumari	Greetings Sitara Avon Song G. of Kolhapur	Hikmat Pasha Tiger King Shayaal Nayif
Ushama Shanghai	Diana Steel Blue	Muwaffaq al Ilah Nassar	Fable Oliver	Playwright Countess Nil	Diamond Ring Don't Shoot	Indication Kotor	Sitara Greetings	Hikmat Pasha Zawal
Boonian Ushama	Diana Well Masked	Muwaffaq al Ilah Nassar Legion II	Oliver So. omca	Swastika Playwright Countess Nil	Glenprosen Gay Spaniard	Indication Vijai Kumari Valentin Jinks	Avon Song Sitara	Hikmat Pasha Young Tiger Shayaal Nayif

"Bombay Sentinel."

Hatim Tay Boonian Shanghai

"Bombay Samachar."

Sahran Anil al Ilah Boonian Ushama

Sporting Times.

Boonian Baroda Fighter Anil al Ilah Ushama

Turf Special.

Boonian Hatim Tay Ushama Prince Hachim

Motee Special

Ushama Shanghai

"Evening News."

Boonian Ushama

"Sanj Partaman."

Boonian Ushama

TWO NEW INDIAN FILMS TO BE RELEASED TO-DAY



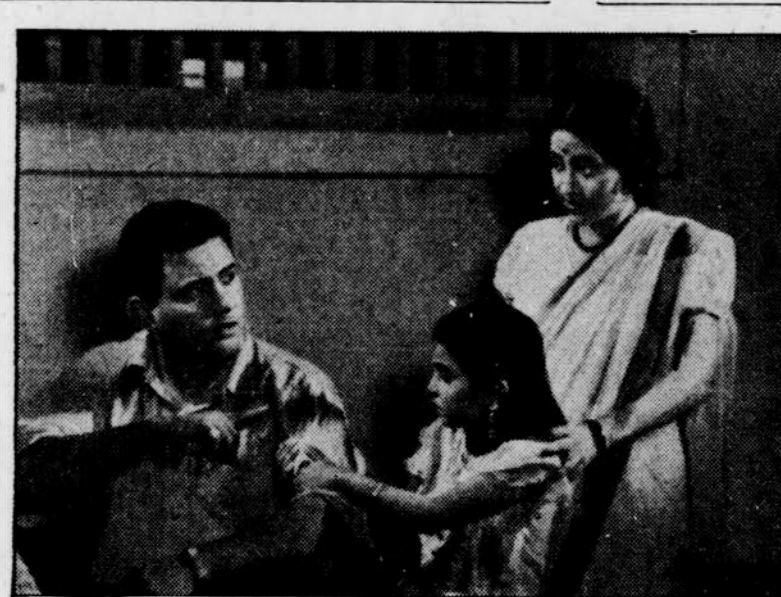
Charlie and Kesari in 'Dhandhora' coming to Opera House from to-day.

RIOT OF FUN AT OPERA HOUSE

Ranjit's "Dhandhora"
Directed By Charlie
To Be Released
To-day

Ranjit's funniest of the year "Dhandhora" will have its debut at Royal Opera House to-day. "Dhandhora" flashes a humorous story, directed by Charlie. Charlie, Indian screen's well-known comedian has directed this picture and this more fact ensures the success of this picture as it is bound to be full of comical punches.

"Dhandhora's" story is written by Charlie. It is a comedy of errors. The film stars crave for their own publicity. They hit upon a novel idea to get it. They stage a fake murder. Mansukh should murder his friend Pyare and when he is tried and sentenced for this fake murder, Pyare should step in and get Mansukh acquitted. This plan is successfully carried out. Mansukh is thrown into prison and Pyare runs away to Calcutta. In the way, he meets a Manager of a theatrical concern and his pretty daughter with whom later on he falls in love. Pyare gets a job in this



Winayak, Baby Devi and Sumati Gupte in 'Sangam' at West End.

"SANGAM" IN 6TH WEEK AT NEW WEST END

How often you come across the suggestion that "this picture can be considerably improved by re-editing, by reducing its length by a thousand and odd feet" in our film reviews. But, unfortunately, most of the producers do not seem to realise the importance of this suggestion, which more often than not they quietly ignore. As a result dull and boring moments creep in and many of our pictures fail to click.

"Sangam" at its first trial show which was witnessed by Producer Winayak, Director Junnarkar and their few friends was subjected to an utmost, critical analysis. In the light of that analysis both the producer and director set themselves on the mission of cutting off unhesitatingly every line situation that they thought, failed to provoke laughter or sustain interest.

"Sangam" is now in its 6th week at West End.

THERE'S LIFE IN THE LOVERS OF "KHAZANCHI"

There is no doubt that the romantic element in "Khazanchi" strongly appeals to audiences at the Krishna. One identifies oneself readily with the lovers, and develops unbounded admiration for Ramola and Narang. The romance in "Khazanchi" undoubtedly counts among the heartiest seen recently on the screen.

When lovers are shown only making love or pining for love, as is done in most films, we tend to gather the impression that love is a kind of disease of which the young people have had an attack. In "Khazanchi", on the other hand, love and romance are the beautiful expression of healthy youth and irrepressible life.

"SWAMI" IN 9TH WEEK AT MAJESTIC

The Royal Film Circuit's release "Swami", starring Sitara with Jai Raj, is attracting crowded houses at Majestic, where it now goes into the ninth week of its highly popular run. The story is packed with a wealth of variegated incidents and several comedy sequences beautifully put over by Yakub, enliven the picture. The highlight of the film are the melodies of Hishique, Ghaznavi, excellently rendered by that talented songstress Rajkumari, who is in a gorgeous voice throughout.

Versatile actress Sitara gives a fine performance as the heroine, while Jai Raj contributes a polished portrait as the idealistic hero, Jivan. Majid, Radha Rani, Ghulam Rasool and Badri Prasad lend excellent support under the skilful guidance of director Kardar.

DEFENCE SERVICES EXHIBITION TRAIN

The Film Advisory Board's latest topical now showing at Regal, New Empire, Excelsior, Capitol and Palace, pictures the memorable event of the departure of the 1,000 feet long Exhibition Train from Lahore on the 17th of October, on a 15,000 mile tour of India, showing the machinery of modern warfare, and demonstrating their actual use on the model battlefields all over the villages of India.

To present millions, this train with a crew of officers of various ranks, and latest machines, gives glimpses of the battlefields. In order to make young India sea-minded a model battleship is carried in the train and you have naval officers to explain the various phases of sea warfare.

His Excellency Sir Bertrand Glancy, Governor of the Punjab, inaugurated the departure of the train.

"Ummeed" At Chitra In 2nd Week

The romantic story of how a young lovely woman was made a pawn in the game of love is unfolded in an entertaining manner in "Ummeed" a Ranjit picture, which is continued for its second week's run at Chitra (Dadar). A medley of jumbles and cross-currents creates roars of laughter in "Ummeed", which features such popular stars as Ishwari, Prabhu, Nurgajan and Dixit.

Suresh Shines In "Anjan"

The boy Suresh, Bombay Talkies artiste, is a natural actor. He knows how to be vigorously boyish. His performance in "Anjan", now in its twelfth week at the Roxy, is the work of a born artiste. A likeable thing about Suresh is that he never tries to outdo his age. Neither does he attempt to call attention to himself by exaggerated movement. He wears a perennial smile, which is the one sure sign of healthy boyhood, and which is a great asset in winning the hearts of audiences.

Hussan Bano in 'Sajjan' of Sudarshan coming to-day to Lamington

"Payachi Dasi" In 2nd Week At Kohinoor

"Payachi Dasi" the maiden hit of Atre pictures starring Durga Khote, Vannala, Avinash, Jagirdar and others is now in second week at Kohinoor Cinema, Dadar. The picture whose screen play and scenario have been written by Mr. P. K. Atre was a hit recently in Bombay and is attracting crowds at Dadar.

The recently installed high intensity Arcs at Kohinoor is a blessing to patrons as the picture is now pleasing to the eyes.



A scene from 'Ghar-ki-Laj' shortly coming.



Shalini to appear in 'Tulsi' coming shortly.

Company. Once Sir Niranjan, taking Pyare to his foolish son Uttam, due to striking resemblance in their faces drags him to his house, and then finds out his mistake. Then an idea strikes him, why not replace Pyare as Uttam so that he may be engaged to Sadhana, an England returned girl without any hitch. The contract is made and Pyare agrees to act as Uttam for two reasons, a good amount and safety in hiding his identity for some time. This plan is also carried out successfully. Pyare then returns to Kumud's place where he hears that his friend Mansukh is given capital punishment for his murder. He rushes to Bombay and manages to get Mansukh acquitted.

Charlie plays dual roles as Pyare and Uttam. He presents many original punches which are sure to provoke a laugh riot. He is supported by Dixit who acts as Mansukh. Shamim is well cast as Kumud and Hussan Bano acquires herself well as Sadhana. These stars are supported by E. Billimoria, Ghory, Kesari, Taimur and Bhagwandas. Mr. Jnan Dutt has given many song hits and many of them are sung in Charlie's way. Mr. D. N. Madhok has written the dialogues. Mr. Varma has given a clear and beautiful photography whereas Mr. K. V. Shah has given a clear recording.

'Sajjan' Coming To Lamington

A picture packed with entertainment, romance, pathos, suspense, humour and emotional appeal is "Sajjan". The picture, which will have its All-India Premiere to-day at Lamington Talkies, Bombay.

The main roles in "Sajjan" are Jagdeesh, New Theatres' famous character star, Hussan Bano, lovely lady of the silver screen-together with Satish, David, Urmila, Gope, etc. The direction by Sit. Dwarka Khosla is convincing and the tempo is fast. With hitting song hits composed by Pandit Phani and melodiously set to tune by Sit. Pratap Mukerjee make "Sajjan", a cent per cent picture for the people. Do not fail to see "Sajjan" at Lamington from Saturday 13th December, 1941.

"GHAR-KI-LAJ" IN 9TH WEEK

Sunrise Pictures' "Ghar-ki-Laj" starring Shanta Hubliker with Nasir in the male lead, is drawing good houses at Imperial, where it now goes into its ninth week.

Lovely Lia is about to be married to the aged village Croesus, when, advised by an elderly friend of the family, she flees from this repugnant marriage and entrains for far away Ahmedabad, where she has relative.

In the train she meets handsome Surendra and there, and then they strike up a friendship which blossoms into love and later into marriage. But into their Eden enters the wily serpent her jilted suitor who in the guise of a friend leads Surendra astray and is the cause of the ruin of their household.

How Lia steps in and using all her wits saves them from further disgrace and disaster makes for engrossing entertainment.

BOMBAY STUDENTS FASCINATED BY 'SIKANDAR'

By T. V. P.

"Sikandar" at Minerva has caught the fancy of the student world in particular as has been noted in these columns before more than once. I paid a casual visit to Minerva during the current week and I noticed that practically all the seats in the four anna, nine-anna and fourteen-anna sections were filled by people who looked like high school boys and girls. On inquiry during the interval, I learn that two batches from schools had come together to see the picture.

I was told that this was not the first time that it had happened. At the 4 p.m. show, practically daily, students came in batches from 25 to 200 to see the show. Those who came early have acted in practice as the best voluntary propagandists of the picture among their campers and it seems as though, the whole student population of Bombay which comprises of about a lakh will not remain without seeing the picture at least once.

'Circus Queen' Sets A New Standard In Thrillers

Produced with a clear conception of melodramatic values by the late Kishubhai B. Desai and directed by Balwant Bhat, this action film integrated with the romance of the circus contains a maximum of dramatic thrills, suspense and the related ingredients of thrilling entertainment for followers of adventure pictures.

The main character role played by the dauntless Mori, who is aptly reintroduced as India's death-defying heroine, is itself a revolution in screen characterisation. Specially praiseworthy are the scenes in which she is seen fondling and caressing lions, tigers and other ferocious wild beasts and vividly emphasise the fact that Indian girls, too, are willing to risk their lives for the providing of entertainment. Opposite her is Jai Merchant, in another creditable role. Supporting them are Gulab, Puri, Bose, Agha and Reklia.

"Circus Queen" entered its third week yesterday and judging from the way it is going it is opined that the picture is sent for a record run.

"Himmat" In 2nd Week At Broadway

"Himmat" the Kamla Movietone picture starring Manorama of Khazanchi fame, enters into second week at Broadway. The supporting cast of the film is headed by Ragini, Beg and others, and it is directed by Roop K. Shorey.

As a special attraction for Xmas, the Broadway management have booked "The Court Dancer", India's first English Talkie from 20th December produced by Wadia Movietone.



A scene from 'Sant Sakhu' at Central.

CHARM OF 'NAI ROSHNI' SPREADS WIDER

Portrayal of lower middle class life in Bombay is not the only charm of "Nai Roshni" which is its main element and it is developed in all naturalness.

Kanaiyalal and Sunalini Devi make such a fine man and wife that they leave their impression on one's mind beyond any deletion. One has met such pairs in life so often and in so many places. The submissive nervous husband and a strong-willed, sentimental, loving wife that is what Kanaiyalal and Sunalini are.

Harish and Hussan Bano are the young people, who are equally charming as lovers. Hussan Bano makes several of her humorous sallies to the entertainment of the audience, with excellent support from Harish and Sunalini.

Sardar Akter is, of course, very fascinating in her role of a cultured wife, art to win over her erring husband. She makes a sleek conspiracy to do this without being bowing at any time.

All these stars have made "Nai Roshni" a really entertaining film. The directors have provided them appropriate settings so that they have come out with all their acting skill.



P. Jabraji in 'Swami' at Majestic

'Thikader' In Bengali

"Thikader" in Bengali will be shown for the first time in Bombay for one show to-morrow at 10 at the Roxy cinema. This picture, brings to the screen a thrillingly dramatic story. The vast and spectacular tea plantations of India are its background, depicting problems with the thousands of labourers and a handful of selfish contractors. To ease the dramatic fervour is interwoven a romance that is sweet and at times poignant. Several songs with tuneful music are highly pleasing.

In the high cast are Durgadas, Renuka, Jiban, Tulsi, Robi and Santosh. It is directed by Prafulla Roy.

Usual first-run admission prices will prevail.



This easy way: When your family gets tired of the same old routine-meal—it's time you go and buy a pound or two of Desiccated Coconut. It will put new zest and aroma into your favourite dishes. No cooking ingredient can compare with Desiccated Coconut in flavour, handiness and price.

DESICCATED COCONUT IS GOOD FOR ALL

BETTER FLAVOUR

Unlike most nuts, the nut used for Desiccated Coconut is allowed to ripen on the palm. It matures on the ground for thirty days. During that time the kernel absorbs all extra sap, i.e., the most important vitamins in a coconut.

READY FOR USE

It is then grated and packed straightaway. It comes to you ready for use. You don't have to drudge over it, slave and sweat until your back hurts.

COSTS NO MORE

Every pound of Desiccated Coconut contains 3-4 full-grown and ripe nuts and you can't waste it. That means you actually save money while using it. Think what that amounts to over a period of one year!

DESICCATED COCONUT

For addresses of wholesale dealers and stockists in Bombay and elsewhere in India or for full information and samples apply to THE CEYLON TRADE COMMISSIONER FOR INDIA, Ceylon House, Hornby Road, BOMBAY

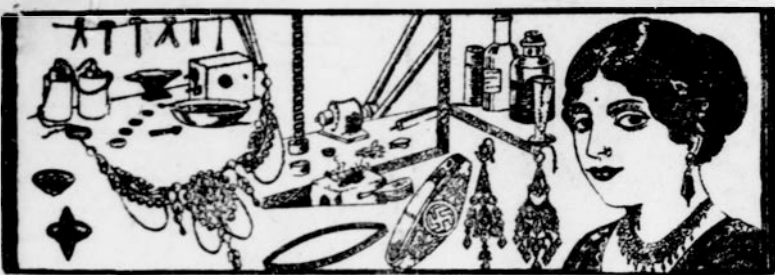
Of course you need a laxative...

Take Beecham's Pills—the famous family laxative—to prevent constipation and sluggishness, to keep your brain alert, to give you greater health and vitality.

TO KEEP YOUR LIVER IN ORDER

Beecham's Pills
THE VEGETABLE LAXATIVE

ALMOST FREE! Only For A LIMITED PERIOD!!



We do not praise the wonderful properties of "MINERVA GOLD", because the Press and the PUBLIC are already paying it a glowing tribute. It is now universally acknowledged to be the only chemical gold in existence, whose colour and lustre endures considerably.

Malak H. K. Anand from Naini Tal writes:—"Received your parcel. Everyone was charmed to see the beautiful ornaments. Remitting Rs. 66- for more jewellery. More orders will follow."

Desiring to see the "MINERVA GOLD" and its ornaments in every home, our Principals have decided to distribute attractive Vanity sets, almost free, charging only the labour of manufacture and other incidental expenses:—

1. Special Vanity Set No. 1. Containing one neck-chain, 2 pairs of Ear-rings, one pair of bracelets, 2 pairs of fancy Diamond-cut bangles, one set of buttons and studs, two finger rings Bombay fashion.
Actual price. Rs. 40 0 0
Concession offer. Rs. 12 0 0
2. Vanity Set No. 2. Containing 2 pairs of fancy Diamond-cut bangles, one set of buttons and studs, one pair of Ear-rings, and 2 finger-rings.
Actual price. Rs. 20 0 0
Concession offer. Rs. 5 0 0
3. Vanity Set No. 3. Containing two pairs of fancy Diamond-cut bangles, one pair of Ear-rings, one finger ring Bombay design.
Actual price. Rs. 10 0 0
Concession offer. Rs. 3 8 0

N.B. 1. Orders of 3 sets are exempted from postage.
2. Orders from foreign countries must be accompanied by prepayment in advance.

BWARE OF IMITATIONS

Sole Agents for India, Burma & Ceylon:—
BANSAL BROS., SECTION 105, BATALA (PUNJAB)

KNOW THYSELF!

Why you suffer
from Indigestion!

THE CAUSES OF INDIGESTION

The gastric juices of the stomach will only digest food in the presence of a certain amount of hydrochloric acid. The presence of too much acid delays the process of digestion. This condition—commonly known as acid-stomach, causes pain, flatulence and digestive trouble. Instead of the food being properly digested, and nourished out of the stomach, it remains there, and becomes a sour, fermenting mass, generating large volumes of gas.

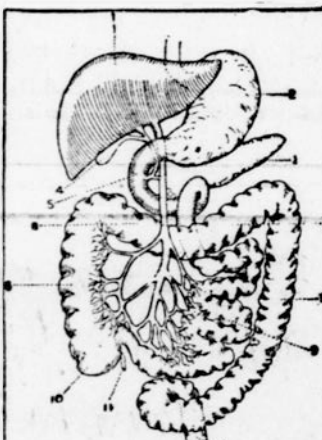


Diagram of the Digestive Organs.
1. Liver, 2. Stomach, 3. Pancreas, 4. Gall Bladder, 5. Duodenum, 6. Colon, 7. Transverse Colon, 8. Small Intestine, 9. Cecum, 10. Appendix, 11. Rectum.

THE PROCESS OF DIGESTION

Digestion begins in the mouth where the food is chewed and mixed with saliva which lubricates it and partially digests starchy substances. The food then passes into the stomach (2) where it is further acted upon by ferments such as pepsin, rennin, etc., contained in the gastric juice. These work in an acid medium and break down proteins, fats etc. The resultant mass, now known as "chyme," then passes, a little at a time, into the duodenum (3). Here it is acted upon by secretions from the pancreas (4), gall bladder (5), etc., working in an alkaline medium. This is the final digestive process. From the duodenum the fully digested food passes into the small intestine (6), where the nourishing portion is absorbed or passed on to the liver (7). The remainder—waste matter—continues to the large intestine (8, 9 and 10) for elimination.

THE REMEDY—"DIGESTIF RENNIES"
To obtain relief, the acid content must be reduced. This is what Digestif Rennie does. It is easily taken in pill form, and slowly sucked in the mouth like a sweet. Digestif Rennie ensures that the correct balance between the acids and digestive secretion in the stomach is maintained.

If a Rennie pastille is regularly taken after meals, the digestion system is kept in perfect order. All chemists and stores to the Bombay Presidency stock Digestif Rennie.

COSTS LESS THAN
HALF ANNA PER DOSE

PUBLIC CONFIDENCE MAKES "ORIENTAL"

India's Leading Life Assurance Company

Policies in Force	as at 31-12-40	Over Rs. 83 Crores
Funds	"	Over Rs. 27½ Crores
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For copy of our Prospectus giving full particulars of our most attractive schemes of assurance, please write to:—THE MANAGER.

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BRANCHES AND AGENTS ALL OVER INDIA.

JINNAH'S CHARGE-SHEET AGAINST HUQ

"Unworthy Of Membership Of Muslim League"

NEW DELHI, Dec. 11.
In a statement issued to-day Mr. Jinnah says:—

"The following charges were communicated to Mr. Fazlul Huq telegraphically—that he had acted contrary to the rules and constitution of the Provincial and the All-India Muslim League; that he had joined a Coalition Party of the Miscellaneous Groups, whose policy and programme were antagonistic to those of the All-India Muslim League, and that in itself was an express breach and defiance of the decision and resolutions of the All-India Muslim League; that he had defied the provincial Muslim League and their decision, of which he was the President, without reference to the Working Committee of the All-India Muslim League or the President; that he had declined to join the Muslim League party in the Legislature recently decided upon by the Provincial Muslim League; that he had betrayed the former Coalition Party, in which he was the leader, and in which the Muslim League Group was the largest, by his secret intrigues with the miscellaneous opposition groups which culminated in the formation of the so-called Coalition Party, behind the back of the former Coalition Party and the Provincial Muslim League; that he was given time to send in his fullest explanation by the 10th of December. He has failed to do so.

"ASTOUNDING REVELATION"

"In his telegram to the Hon. Secretary of the All-India Muslim League, received on the morning of the 9th of December he has, for the first time, made the astounding revelation, that the crisis in Bengal was due solely to

the personal differences between him and a few members of the Provincial Muslim League. He has asserted his loyalty to the League to be as unshakable as ever, and appealed for an enquiry to be made with regard to the alleged differences without even specifying what they were. In reply he was informed that he had already violated the rules and resolutions of the All-India Muslim League by joining a Coalition Party of miscellaneous groups, whose policy and programme were beyond doubt antagonistic to the All-India Muslim League, and that he was guilty of flouting the express Mandate of the League in this behalf, by not only associating himself with this combination, but accepting the leadership of such a combination. He was informed that the President and Working Committee would be willing to hold an enquiry as requested by him provided he completely dissociated himself with the Coalition, and resigned his leadership by the 10th December to which also he sent no reply.

"In these circumstances I have come to the conclusion that Mr. Fazlul Huq is guilty of gross misconduct which is calculated to harm not only the Muslim League organisation in Bengal, but the vital interests of Bengal Muslims, but the All-India Muslim League and Muslim India generally. I, therefore, hold that he is unworthy of membership of the Muslim League, and that he should be expelled from the organisation.

"I, therefore, remove his name from the Working Committee, the Council of the All-India Muslim League and the membership of the Provincial, District and Primary Leagues of Bengal, and he shall not be eligible for membership of the Muslim League organisation."—A. P.

Crowds Loot Shops In Madura Bazar

1 Killed And 6 Injured
In Police Fire

MADURA, Dec. 11.
One man was killed and some six others are reported to have been injured when the police opened fire on a mob in East Madura Street this evening.

Large crowds collected in the Big Bazar Street shortly after dusk indulging in stone-throwing and indiscriminate looting of shops.

A fruit shop in East Madura Street was set on fire and it is alleged when a fire engine arrived the crowd pelted stones at it, and hampered fire fighting operations.

Later a big crowd gathered in the vicinity of the central police station and pelted stones at the police. All attempts to disperse the crowd proved futile and the reserve police were finally ordered to open fire.

The District Magistrate, the Deputy Inspector General of Police, and other officials were quickly on the scene and the reserve police are patrolling the streets.

RISE OF PRICES, CAUSE UNREST
A sensation was caused in the Madura City today when two cases of looting by crowds of people occurred in broad day light.

A crowd of about 200 people, mostly of the labouring class, in a body entered an open yard of a godown in a bazaar street and carried away quantities of paddy stocked there for the purpose of drying.

At another place bags of salt and chillies were similarly removed from a godown and the owner was pelted with bricks when he remonstrated.

Police immediately rushed to the spots and prevented further looting.

Two persons were taken into custody with a quality of grains. The incidents created a panic and unrest in the town and all shops and bazaars were closed for the rest of the day.

Reserve police are patrolling the affected areas.

The City Magistrate has promulgated an order under section 144 Cr. P. C. prohibiting all meetings, processions and assemblies of five or more persons in any public place excepting those duly licensed and carrying of weapons in the Madura town for a period of one month from to-day.

The District Magistrate when interviewed stated that the unrest was probably due to the rise in prices of rice and other essential commodities. He added that a meeting of merchants had been called this afternoon.—A. P.

Temperance Day For Hyderabad State

(From Our Correspondent)
HYDERABAD, (Dn.) Dec. 5.
Nawab Mirza Yar Jung Bahadur, President of the Hyderabad Temperance Association has issued an appeal requesting the people of the State to send their suggestions for celebrating the annual Temperance Day all over the State on March 2.

It may be mentioned that the Temperance Day celebrations held during the year 1938 all over the State had an exemplary effect and several persons have since

HOW "PRINCE" & "REPULSE" WERE HIT

Tragic Story Of Last Hours
As Given By A
Survivor

SINGAPORE, Dec. 12.
A survivor from H. M. S. "Repulse" has given the following description of the last hours of H. M. S. "Repulse" and H. M. S. "Prince of Wales."

As the fleet headed northward off the east coast of Malaya, Admiral Phillips signalled from "Prince of Wales": "We are out looking for trouble and no doubt we shall find it. We hope to surprise enemy transports to-morrow and expect to meet Japanese battleships. I am sure everyone will give a good account of himself."

A Japanese reconnaissance plane was seen as darkness approached and the fleet changed its course during the night. "Action stations" sounded at 11 o'clock local time next morning when a formation of eight Japanese planes was seen at about 15,000 feet.

Their bombs straddled both H. M. S. "Repulse" and H. M. S. "Prince of Wales" and both ships were hit. One bomb pierced "Repulse's" aircraft hangar and penetrated the marines' mess deck starting a fire which the crew fought until "Repulse" sank.

Both ships opened up a tremendous anti-aircraft barrage but Japanese torpedo planes launched torpedoes in their path. "Repulse" managed to evade the missiles but a torpedo hit the stern of "Prince of Wales" putting the rear armament out of action.

She signalled asking "Repulse" if she had been hit. "Repulse" replied: "Have avoided 19 torpedoes till now, thanks to Providence." At this stage the Japanese started a second high bombing attack which scored a few "Near Misses."

BOTH HIT ON FINAL ATTACK
The final attack was made by planes roaring down from all directions. "Repulse" was hit on the bow, then on the portside and stern simultaneously as our guns brought down two Japanese planes which plunged into the sea 150 yards away.

Unwillingly "Repulse" started steaming quickly. The Captain ordered all hands on deck to abandon ship. "Repulse" turned on beam-ends and men ran down steeply sloping decks and jumped into the water which was thickly overlaid with oil. It was impossible to launch boats but the men clung to wreckage fragments or drifted in lifebelts.

Meanwhile a few miles away "Prince of Wales" belched great clouds of black smoke. She took a long time to sink but eventually turned and listed, then slowly disappeared leaving hundreds of heads bobbing in the water.

Our planes appeared when it was all over and several hours later destroyers arrived and took us abroad. The survivor paid a tribute to the ship's companies who had not complained even though wounded. Some sang "Tipperary."

then left off drinking. Not only the people of the press of Hyderabad seem to be in favour of prohibition, while a few go to the extent of saying that Hyderabad which is styled as an Islamic State should forbid drinking totally.

Reich Rejects Declaration Of War By China

"Chiang-Kai-Shek's Govt.
Is Not Legal"

VICHY, Dec. 11.
Germany has refused to take the note of the declaration of war made by Marshal Chiang Kai-Shek's Government, according to the Berlin correspondent of the Swiss newspaper "Basler Nachrichten," says the Vichy News Agency. This declares the correspondent is the meaning of a statement made by competent circles in Wilhelmstrasse.

Germany they declare, recognises only one Chinese Government, that of Nanking, and for this reason there can be no question of a diplomatic notification.

The note from Chungking declaring war, therefore, has been rejected by the Government of the Reich.—Reuter.

CHINA'S INDICTMENT OF AXIS POWER

CHUNGKING, December 12.
China's declaration of war on Germany and Italy states "inter alia" that the Axis Powers have now extended the theatre of their aggressive activities and thrown the whole Pacific region into turmoil, making themselves the enemy of international justice and world civilisation.

This state of affairs can no longer be tolerated by the Chinese Government, and people.

"The Chinese Government, hereby declares that from the mid-night of December 9, 1941, a state of war exists between China and Germany and between China and Italy.

The Chinese Government, further declares that all treaties, conventions, agreements and contracts concerning the relations between China and Germany and between China and Italy are and will remain null and void."—Reuter



TO WIN FRIENDS
AND
TO HOLD FRIENDS

KEEP YOUR BREATH BEYOND SUSPICION WITH LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC

Almost everyone suffers from Halitosis (bad breath) at some time or other, often unknown to him or her. It is a grievous social fault that people will not overlook. So, why risk unpopularity when it is so easy to remove all risk? Simply gargle twice a day with Listerine Antiseptic, full strength.

Listerine Antiseptic strikes at food fermentation, the cause of 90% of all bad breath, thus destroying objectionable mouth odors. It quickly places you on the safe side—the polite side. It has a pleasant taste and is absolutely safe to use.

Results considered, Listerine Antiseptic is the most economical antiseptic you can buy.



THE SAFE ANTISEPTIC

HERE IS A BEAUTY TIP FROM LOVELY Leela Chitnis

"MY BEAUTY SECRET IS VERY SIMPLE. FIRST MAKE A GENEROUS LATHER OF LUX TOILET SOAP. PAT IT GENTLY INTO YOUR SKIN. THEN RINSE IN CLEAR COLD WATER. HOW SOFT AND SMOOTH, HOW REFRESHED IT LEAVES YOUR SKIN!"

PAT ITS LOVELY LATHER INTO YOUR SKIN...

RINSE IN CLEAR COLD WATER...

LEELA IS RIGHT! HOW SOFT AND SMOOTH YOUR SKIN FEELS...

Try this ACTIVE lather treatment with Lux Toilet Soap yourself. It cleanses deeply, removes dust and impurities that can cause blemishes. Soon you'll find your skin soft, smooth and lovely. And you'll love the sweet and refreshing perfume that clings to you after your Lux Toilet Soap bath.

9 OUT OF 10
FILM STARS USE
LUX TOILET SOAP

Grand Gala Opening

TO-DAY at 1 P.M.



What

is but
in a NAME?
May it
be true for
SHAKESPEARE
but here
two cine-artistes
raise a row
to get publicity
&
LO!

RANJIT'S

funniest
movie of
the year.

DHANDORA

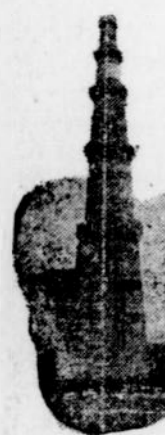
Directed by:
CHARLIE

Cast: CHARLIE (In Dual Role)
★DIXIT,
★SHAMIM, HUSNA BANU,
★E. BILLIMORIA, GHORY,
★KESARI, TAIMUR.

Time: Daily at 4, 7, 10 p.m.
Mat. Sat., Sun. at 1 p.m.

Opera House

K that counts



KITAB MINAR

— MONUMENT OF VICTORY....

KHAZANCHI

— MONUMENTAL ACHIEVEMENT!

IT TOWERS
HIGH ATKrishna
37TH WEEK!

DAILY 4, 7, 10 P.M. • SAT., SUN. MATINEE AT 1 P.M.

HER HEART'S
DESIREwas to save
the man who stole her heart!

THE GALLANT GIRL

in BOMBAY TALKIES'

Anjān

DEVIKA RANI
Co-starring with
ASHOK KUMAR
AT ROXYDaily at 4, 7, 10 p.m.
Sat., Sun., Matinee at 1 p.m.THURSDAY, ZANANA SHOW:
1 P.M.POONA HOME
FOR THE BLIND
Inadequate Govt. And
Municipal Help

Dr. S. R. Machave, Honorary Secretary of the Poona School and Home for the Blind writes:—The Poona School and Industrial Home for the Blind was founded in February 1934 and in this 7th year of its existence, it has 35 blind boys on its register. This institution provides free lodging and boarding to its inmates and also gives them education in Braille and training in handicrafts and arts to enable them to earn their living.

The institution runs an Eye-dispensary under the name of the Tarabai Eye-Hall to treat the eye-diseases and also to give free advice in respect of prevention of eye-diseases and also to supply spectacles free to the deserving poor. This institution publishes literature in connection with the life and education of the blind.

Although started under the auspices of the Blind Relief Association, the institution has to depend for its maintenance and up-keep purely on donations received from the liberal minded public. The Educational Department of the Bombay Government has this year been pleased to give this institution a grant of Rs. 500/- which amount does not suffice for even a fraction of its expenses.

GOVT. HELP INADEQUATE
The Government and the Municipality ought to bear a substantial portion of the expenses of the institution, as the responsibility for the education of the blind falls primarily on them. But as they are not carrying out their responsibility, the institution has no other alternative but to look to the public generosity for its requirements.

The institution has recently succeeded in securing the free grant of a plot of land measuring 2½ acres from the Poona Suburban Municipality especially through the efforts of the present President, Khan Sahib Mohamad Hasam Molehina. The management of the institution intend to have a building of their own on this plot and the plan is already prepared by the architect and building operations will begin as soon as the necessary funds are collected.

The Management of the Home appeal to the liberal-minded public to contribute their mite to the building fund to enable the blind boys to have a house of their own and to earn their blessings.

POONA: Dec. 12.
After visiting Ahmednagar and Dhond the members of the National Defence Council, Government of India, arrived here last night in a special train. This morning they saw places of military importance. In the evening they will be visiting the office of the Militarisation Board, Poona, where they will be entertained to tea by the Secretary of the Board—A. P.



Blind Boys' Cane-Work Class.



Blind Boys' Braille Class.

India Should Rely On Her Own
Resources

Viceroy's Speech At Tata Workshop

JAMSHEDPUR, Dec. 12.
The Viceroy in the course of his speech to the employees of the Tata Iron and Steel Company's workshop at Jamshedpur to-day said:—

"The great war of 1914-18 this country sent overseas hundreds of thousands of tons of steel, which were used in our campaigns in Mesopotamia, Palestine and East Africa.

In this war already about a million tons of your finished and semi-finished steel products—rails, structural sections, plates, sheets and bars—have been supplied for war requirements, and large quantities of your pig-iron have found their way even to Great Britain.

The stress of modern warfare

calls for special qualities in steel, and it is in the production of special steel that this company has shown imagination, foresight and energy of the highest order.

Your control and research laboratories are the finest of their kind in the Empire, and, as a result of their work, there is flowing from Jamshedpur—from this steel works and from the other closely associated factories in this area—in a steady and ever-increasing stream, a great variety of special alloy steels, high speed steels for machine tools, bullet proof armour plate and many other essentials for the armies and factories of to-day—from steel helmets to stainless steel for surgical instruments, and from tin-plate and barbed wire to that special cable which is the answer to Hitler's secret weapon, the magnetic mine.

You have kept in the forefront of new developments and processes. As evidence of this I have seen to-day the armour plating of splendid quality, which is rolled and treated in your works, being made into the bodies of fighting vehicles in the East Indian Railway workshops.

I shall be keenly interested to learn of the results of the bold and courageous experiment on which you are also engaged, whereby, for the first time, acid steel will be made direct from Indian raw materials.

The new plant for this purpose will add to the growing number of your products, which, before the war, had to be imported from abroad.

You are leading the war in showing that India can and should rely more and more on her own treasure house of material resources and the skill of her own working to make her strong and prosperous.

The importance of air raid precautions in a place like this needs no emphasis from me. My own eyes can testify to the energy and enthusiasm which you have brought to this voluntary work and the progress which you have achieved in the organisation, recruitment and training of A. R. P. workers and Civic Guards.

All of you, I can see, are determined to fight this fight out to the limit of your powers; and all of you are determined which side will win.

You workers in iron and steel hold the industrial future and the present safety of India in your hands. This is a great trust and a great responsibility, but the skill, the industry and the readiness of every man and woman among you will, I know, prove equal to it.

The soldier who looks to you for your powerful co-operation will not ask in vain. He stands in the front line of battle, but you are standing at his shoulder, and it is the strength you give which will drive his sword-arm forward, carrying destruction to the Nazi and to all our enemies.

Madan Lays Foundation

Stone Of New Building

(From Our Correspondent.)

BHIWANDI.
"It is a matter of real congratulation that the Konkani Muslim Education Society during its short career, should be able to conduct efficiently a number of institutions at various centres.

I hope and trust, the High School building the foundation stone of which I have well and truly laid, will be soon constructed, ushering in a new era for the higher education of your boys and girls. Thus observed Mr. J. A. Madan, C.S., Adviser to the Governor of Bombay, while laying the foundation stone of the "Sardar Haji Amir Sahib Rais High School" amidst a large gathering of Muslims, Hindus, officials and students, who had attended the ceremony, in a spacious "Shamiana".

Khan Bahadur Amir Rais has donated Rs. 20,000 for the building, while Rs. 15,000 was given by several other donors.

EVEN A DIPLOMAT
LOSES HIS HEAD
SOMETIMES...!

AND WHEN THAT DIPLOMAT HAPPENS TO BE DAMUANNA, WOW! IT'S A TIME FOR UPROARIOUS LAUGHTER!!

NAVYUG'S

SPARKLING SOCIAL HIT

Starring:
MEENAXEE
VATSALA
KUMTEKAR
SALVI
DAMUANNA
MALWANKAR
JOG,
WINAYAK

Sangam

"MIRTH, MELODY, ROMANCE PLUS REALISM"

DELIGHTING FULL HOUSES AT

6th Sparkling NEW WEST END
WEEK

MARATHI: 4, 10 p.m. Sat., Sun. 4, 7, 10 p.m.

HINDI: 7 p.m. Sat., Sun. 4 p.m.

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PROPHECY COMES TRUE!

THE PICTURE OF THE HOUR

"Even perhaps without Mr. Modi having intended it, 'Sikandar' has become a topical picture. Patriotism, bravery, fighting for a just cause, preservation of national freedom and kindred sentiments have found expression in this film and that has made it a picture of the hour."

—The 'Bombay Chronicle'—

Bombay

*MINERVA'S TIMELY
HISTORICAL

Sikandar

Director: SOHRAH MODI

15th TRIUMPHANT WEEK 15th

MINERVA
To-day—Shows Nos. 306, 307, 308
and 309
Daily 3 Shows—4, 7 and 10 p.m.
Sat., Sun. & Holidays 1-15 p.m. Matinee Extra
(An EVERGREEN RELEASE)

Singing & Dancing

Right into Your Hearts After

Uday Shanker Appear

TWO NEW
STARS

AS 'SWEET, AS LOVELY, AS
YOUNG, AS YOU DESIRE—
For the FIRST Time in

'Tulsi'

A 'CIRCO'—Picture

Directed by
GUNJAL, of 'Mother India' fame

MUSIC by BALI

Story by PUJARI

Sound by
MINOO KATRAK

'Tulsi'

A 'SWARTIK-INDIA' Release

It's a Love and Life Story of three young souls, Love that was both Sublime and Serene, in the Atmosphere of BEAUTY, Music, Dance, SPLENDOUR and SPECTACLE

Next SATURDAY All-India Premiere

Gala Opening
Next SAT.

AT THE NOVELTY

Going FIRST Run.

SINGING SWEETHEARTS
ON THE SWING!

Leela Chitnis

and

Ashok Kumar

in BOMBAY TALKIES'

JHOOLA

The adventure of the Guileless
Girl and the Homeless Hero.FUN and MUSIC and DANCE and ROMANCE—
AS MUCH AS THE SCREEN CAN TAKE!

Premiere, X'mas Eve

December 24th at

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FOR LUNG & CHEST TROUBLES



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& **'K. S.':-**

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All sorts of Thermometers, Burettes, Pipettes, R.B.O., W.B.C., Cylinders, Flasks, Beakers, Ampoules and other plain and graduated apparatus.

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Plenty of orders covering value of several lacs of rupees from Govt. of India, Tata Iron & Steel Co. Ltd., and other Industrial & Trading concerns are in hand for execution.
DIVIDEND PAID
12-1/2% ON ORDINARY SHARES
and
7% ON PREFERENCE SHARES.
A new industry in India for manufacture of mica and its products. The most profitable line ever established in this country.
WANTED INFLUENTIAL AGENTS to sell remaining shares of this concern.

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It is the only SAFE DEPOSIT VAULT in Girgaum. You can have a locker at as low a rent as Rs. 5/- and upward per year.
SWASTIK SAFE DEPOSIT VAULT
SARASWAT BANK BUILDING,
OPPOSITE MAJESTIC CINEMA—GIRGAUM, BOMBAY.

A big insurance company has found that HALF ILL HEALTH IS DUE TO UNHEALTHY TEETH

More teeth are lost through neglected gums, Gingivitis and Pyorrhoea than from decay. The first signs of trouble are tender, inflamed and easily bleeding gums. This condition should never be neglected, for not only is there a danger of loss of teeth but all the time the body is being poisoned. Gibbs "S.R." Tooth Paste contains in an active form Sodium Ricinoleate, the dentist's surest aid in the treatment of gum troubles. This picks out the harmful organisms inside the gums and makes them harmless. Gibbs "S.R." whitens the teeth and sweetens the breath, prevents and arrests Pyorrhoea and other gum diseases, stimulates the gums to withstand attack. Regular brushing and massage with Gibbs "S.R." will prolong the healthy life of your teeth and protect your whole health.

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TRADE AND FINANCE

VERY GOOD DEMAND FOR MONEY WITH CALL AT 1 1/4 %

Heavy Declines On Stock Exchange

RISE IN GOLD AND SILVER

Weekly Market Reviews

(From Our Special Correspondent.)
BOMBAY, Dec. 12.
GILT-EDGED
The sudden change-up in the Far East on Sunday adversely affected the gilt-edged market and prices in most cases were marked down. The volume of business, however, was very limited owing to a complete dearth of buyers. The 100 per cent India Sterling Stock in London declined from 126-1/4 to 126-1/2, but was quoted at 129-3/4 at the end, whilst its counterpart locally stood about a point lower at Rs. 94-1/2. Amongst other dated bonds, 2-3/4 per cent, 1948-52 loan was quoted lower at Rs. 97-1/2, and 3 per cent, 1946 bonds at Rs. 101-1/2, while 4 per cent, 1951-54 loan was inclined to be offered at Rs. 99-3/4 and 5 per cent, 1953-55 loan at Rs. 94-0, 3-1/2 per cent, 1947-50 loan moved down from Rs. 103-3 to Rs. 102-1/2, 4 per cent, 1943 bonds from Rs. 103-1/2 to Rs. 103-4, and 4 per cent, 1946-50 loan from Rs. 111-1 to Rs. 109-1/2, 4-1/2 per cent, 1950-55 loan dropped from Rs. 114-1/2 to Rs. 114-8 and 5 per cent, 1943-53 (tax free) loan from Rs. 110-1/2 to Rs. 109 at the finish.

MONEY
There was very good demand for money in the local market during the week under review, partly on account of payments made to the Reserve Bank of India against large purchases of silver for which the Bank demanded 50 per cent. cash margin. Call money was done at as high as 1-1/4 per cent, and the discount rate on Treasury Bills rose to Rs. 0-15-11 per cent, per annum. Three months' money was quoted at 1-1/4 per cent, and six months' at 1-1/2 per cent. During the week, the sale of Treasury Bills on tap amounted to Rs. 32 lacs.

Another substantial increase of Rs. 7.10 crores in the active note circulation in India is revealed by the weekly statement of the Reserve Bank of India, compiled upto 5th December. The total note issue has expanded by Rs. 2.76 crores. On the Assets side there is a record increase of Rs. 16.98 crores in the Sterling Securities held by the Bank. The Rupee Securities have fallen by Rs. 9.38 crores and the Rupee Coin is down by Rs. 1.24 crores. The ratio of Gold Coin and Sterling Securities to Rupee Securities to liabilities has gone up by 3.97 and reached 74.99 per cent. In the Banking Department, Government Deposits show an increase of Rs. 6.21 crores, while Bankers' and Other Deposits are down by Rs. 4.52 crores and Rs. 1.03 crores respectively. Balance held abroad register another rise of Rs. 4.60 crores.

The statement of affairs of the Imperial Bank of India for the week ended 5th December registers a minor rise of Rs. 48 lacs in all kinds of Deposits. The item of 'Investments' has declined by Rs. 29.36 lacs, while Advances show an increase of Rs. 102.36 lacs.
EXCHANGE
No special feature characterised the rupee/sterling exchange market except for a small alteration in the bank's buying rate for D. D. bills. The rate for D. D. bills on London was raised from 1s. 6-1/8d. to 1s. 6-3/8d. and for D. D. bills on New York the rate was marked down by a rupee to Rs. 327-1/2 per 100 U. S. dollars. For interbank business, sellers of spot T. T. on London quoted at 1s. 5-3/8d. and buyers at 1s. 5d. Merchant rates fixed by the Exchange Banks' Association were unchanged as under:—
Sellers of T. T. on London (spot and upto six months) 1s. 5-31/32d.
Buyers of T. T. on London (spot and upto six months) 1s. 6-1/32d.
In the New York market, sterling lay pegged at the long familiar level of 48.75 cents. With the occupation of the Shanghai International Settlement by the Japanese, no dealings were possible with the Shanghai market, but the Bank of China were quoting 2.25d. sellers with no business.

GOLD
The entry of Japan in the war

against the U. S. A. and Great Britain over the week-end added to the already firm conditions prevailing in the gold market for the last fortnight. From Rs. 46-9-3 at the opening, ready gold jumped up to Rs. 48-5 on Monday and after reacting to Rs. 47-11, went up to Rs. 48-9 on Tuesday, thus establishing another high level. There were frequent and wide fluctuations, throughout the week. From the lowest level, the price again receded to Rs. 47-8 on small profit-taking, but advanced to Rs. 47-15 on Thursday and after moving around Rs. 47-10, closed finally at Rs. 47-6. On account of the continuous demand for ready gold, it was quoted at a premium of 1 to 2 annas over January settlement, while gold to be delivered in the February settlement stood at level, with January. The price of sovereigns ranged between Rs. 31-3 and Rs. 32-2 in consequence with the fluctuations in gold. Floating stocks of gold are estimated to be about 1,25,000 tolas; arrivals from up-country and off-take, are each said to be about 7,000 tolas a day. The highest and lowest rates recorded during the week were: Rs. 46-9 and Rs. 48-9 for spot, January and February settlements.

SILVER
Boom conditions prevailed in the silver section of the local bullion market. The price of spot silver of 999 fineness shot up from Rs. 65-1-4 to Rs. 68-12 on Tuesday, the highest since October 1935. Price variations, unknown for a considerable time, punctuated the market at all hours and hectic trading was taking place. From the highest level touched, the rate slid down to Rs. 66-9 and after going up to Rs. 67-3 again sank down to Rs. 66-0 on Thursday. At the close, the price stood at Rs. 66-8-0. The Reserve Bank of India continued to freely supply the market with standard silver coin, and with coins for deliveries extending upto the first week of February. On account of the scarcity of 999 fineness silver, the premium it commanded widened from 3 annas to Rs. 1-4 during the week. January settlement silver stood at a discount, varying between 8 annas and Rs. 1-4 under spot, while silver to be delivered in the February settlement, which stood at lower rates with January, stood about 2 annas over towards the close. In spite of supplies of 916 fineness silver being available from the Reserve Bank at Rs. 68-4, the market quotation exceeded the official difference of Rs. 2-4 because purchases from the Bank involved large financial facilities to deposit the 50 per cent. margin money. In London, the price of both cash and forward delivery silver remained at 25-1/2d. The selling of Government of India's sales of their stocks in London. Floating stocks in the local market are estimated to be 5,000 bars. The highest and lowest rates touched were: Rs. 68-12 and Rs. 65 for spot, Rs. 68 and Rs. 65-0 for January settlement and Rs. 68 and Rs. 64-11-6 for February settlement.

SHARES
The week under review saw the crisis in the Far East reach its breaking point and on Sunday, Japan at long last decided to strike. On reopening after the week-end, panicky conditions prevailed in the local share market and prices fell pell-mell. The panic, however, soon subsided and at the close, the market appeared to be steady at the decline. The closing list showed prices considerably better than the lowest of the week.

Tata Steels were the worst sufferers due to the relative proximity of the Company's factories to the new war zone. Tata Iron and Steel Deferreds were slashed down by over 500 points to 1,180 points. Tata Iron and Steel common stock fell from Rs. 337-8 to as low as Rs. 345, but subsequently made seaway to Rs. 1,220 and Rs. 363 respectively. Tata also succumbed to the adverse news though to a lesser extent; Bombay Dyeing dropped precipitately from Rs. 1,495 to Rs. 1,275; Century suffered a steep fall of over 100 points to Rs. 435; Central Indias were offered at Rs. 385 as compared with the previous level of 521; and Kanoria suffered a drop of about 100 points to Rs. 430. At the close, however, prices were quoted somewhat higher; Bombay Dyeing quoting Rs. 1,327-8, Century, Rs. 460, Central Indias Rs. 444 and Kanoria Rs. 578. Mid-week, Colaba found sellers at Rs. 255, Colaba at Rs. 305 and New Greats at Rs. 310, but subsequently gathered strength to Rs. 257, Rs. 343 and Rs. 330 respectively. There was also a precautionary marking down of prices in public utility and bank shares. Andhra Valleys were quoted at Rs. 170 for cash and Bombay Tram at Rs. 180. Tata Hydros stood about 5 points lower at Rs. 185 and Tata Powers suffered a steep fall from Rs. 1,580 to Rs. 1,485, but Amongst Banks, Bank of India ruled closed slightly higher at Rs. 1,700, easy at Rs. 144, Central Bank at Rs. 30 and Imperial Bank Fully Paid at Rs. 1,605. Reserve Banks were quoted down at Rs. 109 as against the opening level of Rs. 114. In the miscellaneous section, Bombay Burmahs were hammered down from Rs. 586-1 to as low as Rs. 250, but later reacted to Rs. 380. Associated Comtys were also offered at Rs. 155, but closed somewhat better at Rs. 166-8, while, Belaspura, after ruling weak at Rs. 386 mid-week, recovered and closed at Rs. 324. New India and Scindias both declined heavily, the former from Rs. 27-4 to Rs. 23-3d. and the latter from Rs. 97-8 to Rs. 48.

CALCUTTA
In Calcutta, jute shares succumbed to the news from the Far East and prices dropped down heavily. There was nervous selling in all scripts and the turnover was reported to be good. The Calcutta Stock Exchange Authorities have fixed the following minimum prices for a selected number of scrips:—
Indian Iron Rs. 34, Steel Corporation Rs. 12-4, Burma Corporation Rs. 9-7-2, Howrah Jute Rs. 6-8, Indian Coppers Rs. 2-0.

RESERVE BANK OF INDIA

An account pursuant to the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, for the week ended the 5th day of December 1941.

LIABILITIES		ASSETS	
	Rs.		Rs.
Notes in circulation—		(a) Gold Coin and Bullion—	
(a) Legal Tender in India	294,86,73,000	(i) Held in India	44,41,43,000
(b) Legal Tender in Burma only	20,31,85,000	(ii) Held outside India	197,63,50,000
Total Notes issued	324,90,06,000	(b) Rupee Coin	242,04,33,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES	324,90,06,000	Government of India Rupee Securities	36,35,48,000
		(c) Other Government Securities	46,49,49,000
		Internal Bills, Exchange and other commercial Paper	4,97,000
		TOTAL ASSETS	324,90,06,000
		Ratio of Total A to Liabilities: 74.49 per cent.	
		Statement of the affairs of the Reserve Bank of India, Banking Department as on the 5th December 1941.	
		LIABILITIES	Rs.
		Capital paid up	5,00,00,000
		Reserve Fund	5,00,00,000
		Deposits—	
		(a) Government—	
		(1) Central Govt. of India	15,87,25,000
		(2) Government of Burma	2,79,29,000
		(3) Accounts	4,62,41,000
		(b) Banks	42,48,48,000
		(c) Others	3,27,18,000
		Bills Payable	1,03,91,000
		Other Liabilities	3,81,27,000
		Rupees	83,89,79,000
		ASSETS	
		Notes—	
		(a) Legal Tender in India	9,56,01,000
		(b) Legal Tender in Burma	16,47,000
		Rupee Coin	7,26,000
		Bills Purchased and Discounted—	
		(a) Internal	—
		(b) External	—
		(c) Government Treasury	6,99,000
		Balances held abroad—	
		Loans and Advances to—	
		Government	—
		Other Loans and Advances	—
		Investments	2,23,55,000
		Other Assets	1,34,50,000
		Rupees	83,89,79,000
		*Includes Cash and Short Term Securities.	

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA

Statement of the affairs of the Imperial Bank of India on the 8th December 1941.

LIABILITIES		ASSETS	
	Rs.		Rs.
CAPITAL—		Government securities	63,69,53,000
Authorized—25,000 shares of Rs. 500 each	12,50,00,000	Other Authorised Investments	12,37,07,000
Issued and subscribed—2,25,000 shares of Rs. 500 each	1,12,50,00,000	ADVANCES—	
Called up—75,000 shares of Rs. 500 each, fully paid	3,75,00,00,000	(a) In India	6,97,09,000
1,50,000 shares of Rs. 500 each, Rs. 125 paid	1,87,50,00,000	(b) In Burma	17,84,94,000
Reserve Liability of Shareholders—Rs. 375 per share on 75,000 shares	6,62,50,00,000	Liability of Const. tments for Acceptances	4,64,30,000
Reserve Fund	5,62,50,00,000	per contra	—
Fixed Deposits—Savings Bank, Current and other Accounts	108,77,49,000	Dead Stock	1,79,10,000
Loans against securities	—	Sundries	1,10,03,000
Loans against other securities	—	CASH—	
Loans against other securities	—	In hand and with the Reserve Bank of India	19,94,46,000
Loans against other securities	—	Balances with other Banks	5,01,26,000
Loans against other securities	—	Rupees	121,23,28,000

Position of Scheduled Banks

Statement of the position of scheduled banks as at the close of business on 5th December 1941.

1. Demand Liabilities:		2. Time Liabilities:		3. Cash:		4. Balances with Reserve Bank:		5. Advances:		6. Bills Discounted:	
(a) In India	(b) In Burma	(a) In India	(b) In Burma	(a) In India	(b) In Burma	(a) In India	(b) In Burma	(a) In India	(b) In Burma	(a) In India	(b) In Burma
218,72,40,000	38,69,20,000	107,71,40,000	4,47,96,000	8,28,30,000	1,02,000	107,99,84,000	3,31,97,000	107,99,84,000	3,31,97,000	5,17,69,000	19,68,000
118,26,36	112,60,73	100,76,50	106,46,46	4,47,96	4,48,80	3,62,50	4,32,13	110,81,41	109,83,33	99,23,42	106,65,08
10,43,92	10,40,87	8,82,85	7,29,82	3,31,97	3,97,71	3,02,58	4,13,92	3,31,97	3,97,71	3,02,58	4,13,92
39,22,59	46,50,10	48,09,24	36,37,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
110,81,41	109,83,33	99,23,42	106,65,08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5,28,37	4,81,62	2,06,15	3,86,74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,68	10,68	10,68	29,48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

CHOLERA EPIDEMIC IN KALOL

BARODA, Dec. 10.
As the Cholera epidemic which had broken out in the Kalol town as well as in certain villages of Kalol and some other talukas in Mehana district, has been completely suppressed the prohibitory notifications issued by the authorities in that connection have now been cancelled.

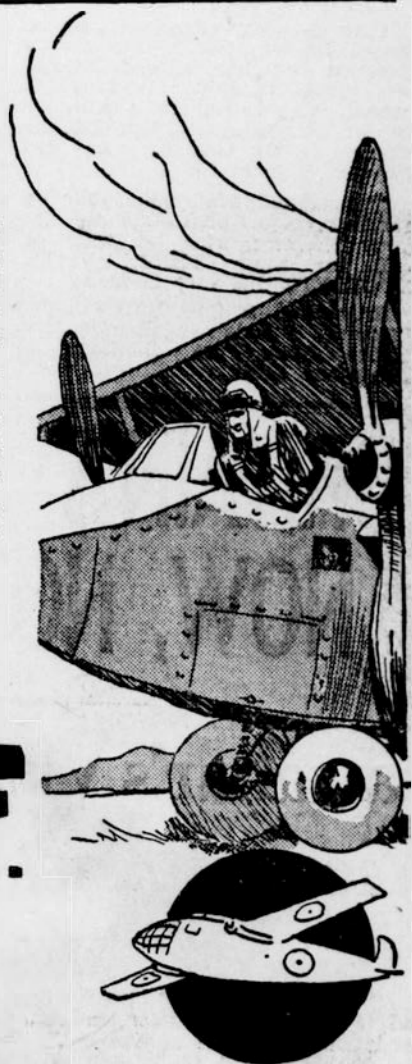
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Contact with the enemy is the supreme moment when every wartime pilot's skill is put to the acid test. To lose nerve at such a moment would mean instant disaster. Experienced pilots fortify themselves with a few sips of R.A.F. Brandy which steadies jangled nerves and gives tone to the system. Equal to the best French brandies, yet inexpensive to buy.

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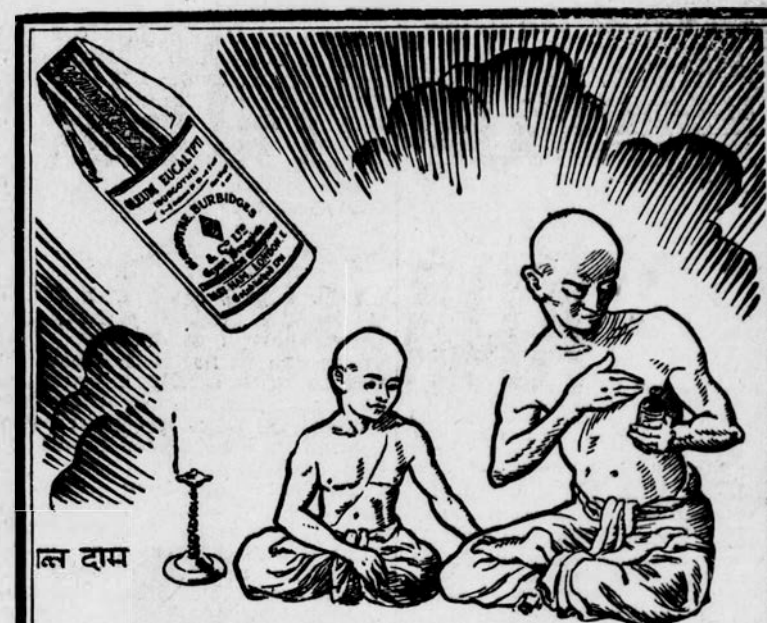
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Saturday, December 13, 1941

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BRITAIN'S TEST IS IN INDIA NOW, NOT AFTER THE WAR

Jawahar's Vision Of War Victory And New Order

LUCKNOW, December 12. "The entry of Japan into the war has now made it world wide and it approaches India's borders. That is of vast interest to us but it will not make us panicky."

Our sympathies must inevitably be with the non-Fascist nations and such help as we can give them, consistently with our own principle, would flow to them if we functioned as a free people," says Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru in a statement to the "Daily Herald" of London published to-day in the "National Herald."

Pandit Nehru says "After over 13 months spent in the solitude and isolation of prison it is not easy to adjust oneself to the activities of the changing world."

Individual opinions may be expressed but they will lack the reality which contact with people and a living situation gives them. I am seeking to regain these contacts and the Congress Working Committee will, no doubt, give expression to its view very soon.

My first impression is of harrowing in the situation in India. The repeated declarations on behalf of the British Government in regard to India and the policy that has been pursued have antagonised almost every section of Indian and made people here believe that nothing can be expected from this Government.

The attempts to play off different groups against each other and to promote every disruptionist activity, the support reactionary elements, the reversion to conditions of 50 years ago and then openly offensive and authoritarian attitude of the permanent officials of the Indian Civil Service have made conditions worse than they have ever been within my knowledge.

Bitterness has been added by the ill-treatment of political prisoners and by the detention in concentration camps of large numbers without charge or trial.

No Essential Difference

This is the national background and the release from prison of a number of Congressmen does not make any essential difference. Even now there is no essential difference between the present situation and the situation of the past two years. There was a time when the Congress was allowed to pass resolutions and when a possibility arose of solving the problem. But that in the affairs of men was allowed to pass everything and when said and done to anger and humiliate the proud nationalism of India, which is by far the strongest force which moves our people. That nationalism is not the aggressive nationalism of Europe but the peaceful nationalism of a people demanding their own independence within a large world order of free nations.

At the same time the people of India had long sympathised and expressed their solidarity with the progressive forces in the world, in China, Europe, America and elsewhere. That sympathy continued and they viewed with anxiety the prospect of these forces being crushed by the fascist nations.

On the British side they saw a combination of imperialist and democratic forces with the former completely controlling Indian policy in spite of their evident sympathy with anti-fascist forces and nations, these could not submit to conditions which meant national humiliation and an acceptance of their subject condition.

Indeed their very anti-fascist outlook made them rebel against the fascist and authoritarian nature of the Government of India. The spread of the war to the Soviet Union.

Non-Stop Run For War Industries

7-Day Week And 24 Hour-Day

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.

Mr. Sidney Hillman, Associate Director of the Office of Production Management, has asked the American Federal Labour and the Congress of Industrial Organisations to introduce the immediate operation of a seven-day and 168-hour week in defence industries, and to make any necessary adjustments in the existing contracts and wage scales later. "The outbreak of the war makes it imperative that American defence industries should increase their production to the maximum as fast as it is humanly possible," Mr. Hillman declared.

President Roosevelt has invited representatives of industry and labour to a conference next week to consider the question of labour disputes in wartime.

Mrs. Roosevelt's Retort To Hitler

SAN FRANCISCO, December 11. Mrs. Roosevelt lost no time making a rejoinder to Hitler's remark in his Thursday speech, (in which he said, "Mrs. Roosevelt has refused to live in the world of work," by remarking in an interview, "I HAVE NO DESIRE TO LIVE IN THE WORLD MR. HITLER WOULD CREATE."—Reuter.

Jap. Govt. Spokesman's Disclosure

TOKYO, Dec. 11. The Japanese Government Spokesman, Mr. Hori, stated to-day that 271 British and American nationals have been detained in Japan.

"All precautions are being taken for their protection and well-being," he declared. "I understand that three or four newspapermen are included among those detained," he added but refused to divulge their names.

He functioned as a free people. Only freedom can tone down the enormous antagonism that British policy in India has created.

Whether it is India or the world or the war no petty hesitant half measures are of any avail. This was so in September, 1939 when the Congress issued its declaration on the war by which it had stood throughout. This is much more so now and the history of the past two years is a warning to it.

People who think in terms of preserving the old order, of presuming to tell us in India that they are the best judges of what we should have, are not going to solve anything.

They are dangerous relics of a past which must be swept away if the ground is to be cleared for real victory and freedom. And of that the greatest test in India now, in the present and not after the war.—A. P.

HELP FOR DEOLI DETENUS

All-India National Leaders' Appeal To Bombay Citizens

In supporting wholeheartedly Mr. Joshi's appeal on behalf of the Detenus, I earnestly hope that the citizens of Bombay will respond with that accustomed generosity in a worthy cause and also with their characteristic love of justice as a widespread and eloquent protest against the injustice of keeping imprisoned without charge or trial men whose only proven sin is their love of freedom for their own country.

(Sd.) SAROJINI NAIDU Hyderabad.

The Detenus have to be our special responsibility. Their only crime has been their service to the cause of freedom. Uncharged, untried, so many of them are arbitrarily condemned to incarceration indefinitely. Even murders and felons are charged and tried in a Court. Patriotism in a colonial country is worse than that in the eyes of the rulers. I am confident that the Bombay public with its high sense of public duty will rise to the occasion.

(Sd.) KAMALADEVI CHATTOPADHYAYA.

I fully appreciate the effort you are making to render assistance to the detenus and their needy families. I earnestly hope that you will succeed in collecting the necessary funds for the purpose I wish you every success.

(Sd.) GOVIND VALLABH PANT.

Broadcasting a survey of the war in the Atlantic and the Pacific, Admiral Sir Gerald Dickens to-night gave the anti-Axis world some heartening news.

Stressing the vital need for greater sea power to crush Japan, the Admiral declared:

"The big reduction in our shipping losses in the Atlantic—our main battlefront—is probably at least as much of a setback to the enemy as the loss of the 'Prince of Wales' and 'Repulse' is to Britain.

The convoy system has got more and more into its stride, and although an occasional convoy is mauled, many others of 40, 50, 60 and more ships constantly arrive without one ship being lost. Apart from its local aspect, the big loss of the Axis shipping generally amounts to one of the most serious economic and military setbacks suffered in the war."

In the Japanese war, sea power must be the determining factor more than ever," he said, "and the combination and unified strategy of the two greatest sea powers in the world would prevail in time over the enemy."

RUSSIANS TURN DOWN PEACE FEELER

NEW YORK, Dec. 12. According to a telegram from Kuybyshev a Soviet official stated that Germany had extended peace feelers to the Soviet but Russian peace with Germany would be made only by a joint agreement with Britain and the United States.

The Soviet midnight communiqué states:

"During December 11 our troops fought the enemy on all fronts. In a number of sectors of the western and south-western fronts, our troops, waging violent battles with the enemy, continued their advance and occupied a number of populated points. Six German planes were destroyed on December 10. We lost two planes."

Amery Clarifies Govt. Position

Amnesty Does Not Involve Change In Declared Policy

LONDON, Dec. 12. The Government of India have decided that those civil disobedience prisoners whose offences have been formal or symbolic as well as Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and Maulana Abul Kalam Azad can now be released, said the Secretary of State for India in a written reply to a question in the House of Commons.

No figures were available for releases to date but practically all such persons should be free by the end of the year.

The releases are unconditional and no change is involved in the declared policy of the Government regarding the future constitutional advance.

Mr. Amery said that he had no doubt that the Government-General would take any such step as may be necessary to intensify India's war effort in the face of grave developments in the Far East.

Mr. Amery also stated that Indians in this country are liable to compulsory military service in the same circumstances as the Dominion nationals.

ALLIED SEA-POWER STILL SUPERIOR TO ENEMY

But More Ships Wanted To Guarantee Victory

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Arrested For Speeches On Iran

NAGPUR, Dec. 11. Nawab Siddiqul Khan, M.L.A., Central President, District and City Muslim League, Nagpur was arrested this afternoon under the Defence of India Rules in connection with certain speeches he is reported to have made on Iran.—A. P.

"Get The Congress On Our Side"

INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE IS VITAL FOR STRUGGLE BRITAIN IS WAGING, SAYS LABOUR M.P.

(From Our Correspondent.)

LONDON, December 12. In view of the present momentous developments and the imperative need for fullest mobilisation of all Democratic forces, the Congress, so that a strong and popular National Government can be established in India which would ensure fullest participation of the Indian people in the common struggle, was the resolution passed at a public meeting held at the Conway Hall, London, yesterday evening.

The meeting was organised by the India League and presided over by Mr. Dove, Labour M.P., who said:

"India's independence is vital for the struggle we are waging. This country must take the initiative for giving India freedom. The Indian National Congress is the only organisation to express the wish and will of the Indian people, and we must, therefore, get the Congress on our side. It is imperative."

RELEASE INDIA FROM BONDAGE

Mr. Sorensen, Socialist M.P., in a moving speech particularly stressed the necessity for a British declaration on the application of the Atlantic Charter to India. He welcomed the release of political prisoners, but expressed the view that mere release loses its significance without a sincere attempt to release India itself from British domination.

Describing the Atlantic Charter, Mr. Sorensen said: "I could never understand why Roosevelt to-night gave the anti-Axis world some heartening news. Stressing the vital need for greater sea power to crush Japan, the Admiral declared: 'The big reduction in our shipping losses in the Atlantic—our main battlefront—is probably at least as much of a setback to the enemy as the loss of the 'Prince of Wales' and 'Repulse' is to Britain."

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INDIA COUNTS IN FAR-EAST

Mr. Edward Thompson deplored the dearth of Indian news and referred to the grave situation created by the initial success of Japan. He said: "We will be in a very difficult position in the next six weeks. Bombing of Chittagong and Calcutta is not only a possibility, but high probability. Malaya largely depends on what India does at this fateful moment."

As regards Indian situation Mr. Thompson said: "One must admit that Mr. Churchill is the hero of all people in this country. He alone could save the country after Dunkirk disaster and his word alone counts to-day as to what is to be done to India. Viceroy and Secretaries of States for India do not matter. He admitted that Mr. Churchill's position was not easy where India was concerned, as he could not forget his uncompromising opposition to Indian progress during those years. However, Mr. Thompson's advice to India was, 'Pandit Nehru and Maulana Azad with their ethical vision should declare their policy towards world crisis and towards the Muslim League, as all cards are now in their hands,' forgetting or ignoring the British Government. He sincerely hoped that Mahatma Gandhi would not repeat the old methods of a mendicant having talks with the Viceroy, and after return from the Viceregal Lodge start a fast in the old-fashioned ascetic manner."

CHURCHILL GOVT. MUST MOVE

Events are moving so fast that even Mr. Churchill's Government will have to revise its Indian policy in the view generally expressed by Parliamentary friends of India.

Mr. Menon, Secretary of the

Must Handle Japan With Skill & Care

Hugh Dalton Warns Against Tendency To Under-Estimate Power Of Enemy

LONDON, Dec. 12.

"Japan has been preparing for a long time and from the purely economic point of view this is going to be very far from a 'Walk over' for this country. Taking a distant view it would be unjustifiable to be optimistic," the Minister of Economic Warfare, Mr. Hugh Dalton told a press representative to-day.

It would be a great mistake to under-estimate Japanese economic resources or military, air and naval resources, Dr. Dalton said. "The effect of the war and postponement victory which however is more assured because we have an undivided United States fighting in the war."

Dr. Dalton said that it had been necessary to handle Japan with discretion, caution and skill. It would have been a most disastrous development if Japan had entered the war against us a year or more ago. Japan had not been weakened by the war in China. She had been building up war material all the time.

JAPAN STRONG IN OIL & FOOD

Dr. Dalton pointed out that our export trade with Japan had declined in recent years. In 1937 Britain had exported goods worth over 4 million sterling in 1938 under 2 million, in 1939 under 1 million, and at the outbreak of the war with Germany, Britain took the initiative in restricting the trade.

There had been practically no trade since last July between Japan and Britain and her allies and there had been no exports from Britain to Japan since the freezing order. "We shall not strangle the Japanese for a long time, however complete our blockade," said Dr. Dalton.

"They live largely on rice of which they have large quantities. Japan has sufficient food for at least three years and will get imports from Indo-China and Thailand."

Japan was least strong in oil and non-ferrous metals. The development of her synthetic oil industry had been shrouded in mystery but the United States Navy Secretary, Col. Knox had recently said that he thought Japan had enough oil to enable her to fight a major war on land, sea and air for 14 months. Independent estimates by the Ministry of Economic Warfare broadly agreed. Reuter.

HINDU TEACHERS REFUSE TO DINE WITH HARIJANS

(From Our Correspondent.) AHMEDABAD, Dec. 11. A serious situation has arisen owing to Hindu teachers' refusal to dine with Harijan teachers in Frenchland Raichand Training College.

India League, said in an interview: "There is a growing feeling here that the British Government must do something and quickly to satisfy Indian aspirations. The increasing realisation in this country is that in the near future India will be the principal supply centre for the Far East and middle East theatres of war."

Charlie Chan Detective Story Day By Day:

CHARLIE CHAN

CHARLIE HEARS FROM TH' MOB

By ALFRED ANDRIOLA

